

NeurIPS'24 publication

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization via the Pandora's Box Gittins Index

Qian Xie (Cornell ORIE)

Virtual Seminar Series on Bayesian Decision-making and  
Uncertainty

# Coauthors



Raul Astudillo



Peter Frazier



Ziv Scully

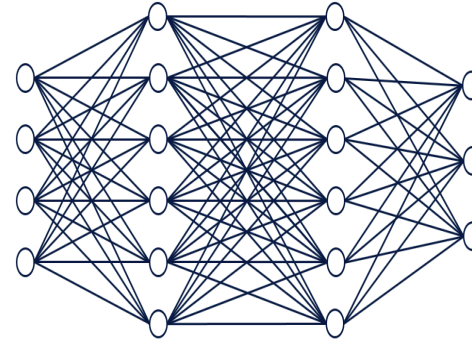


Alexander Terenin

# World of Hyperparameter Optimization

Hyperparameter tuning:

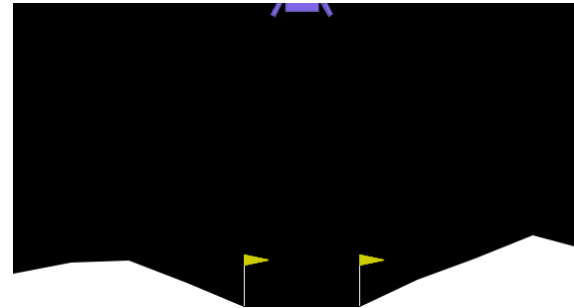
Training hyperparameters



Accuracy

Control optimization:

Control variables



Reward

Adaptive experimentation:

Decision variables



Revenue

# World of Hyperparameter Optimization

Black-box optimization:

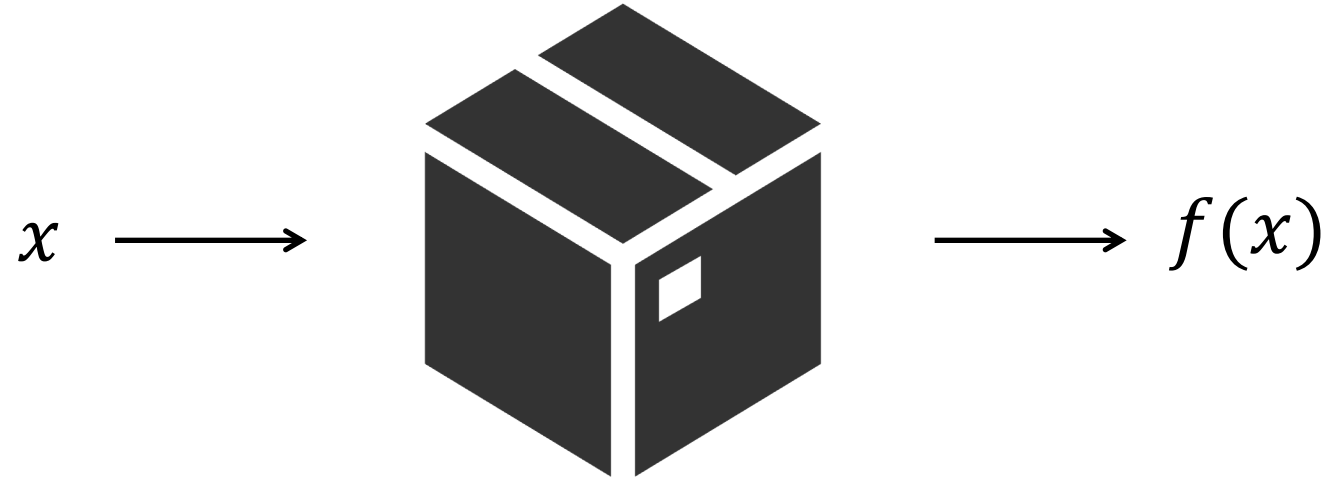


# World of Hyperparameter Optimization

Black-box **function**:



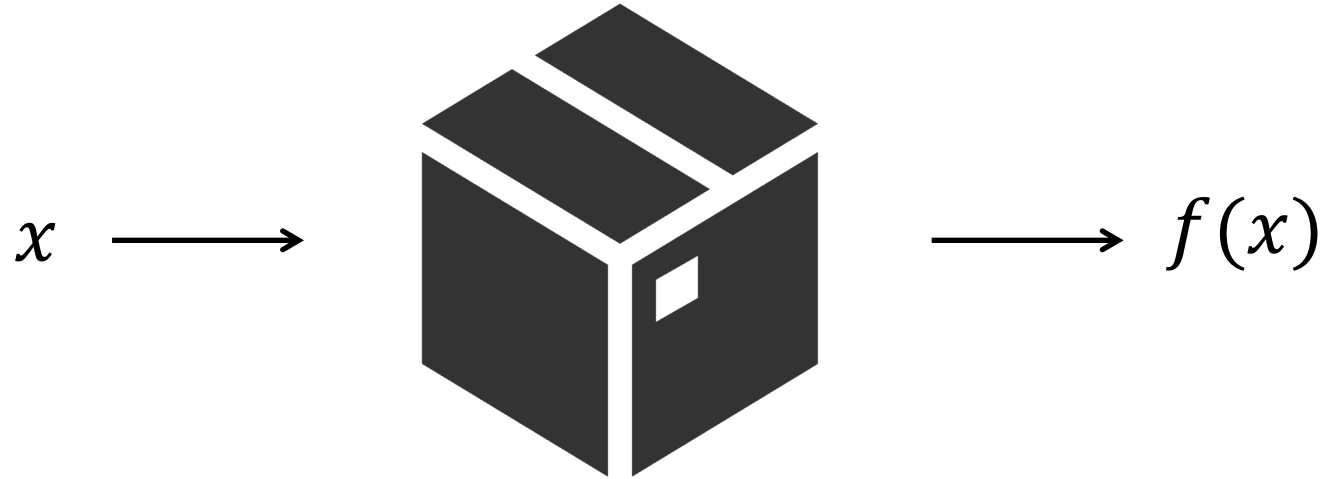
# Optimizing Black-box Functions



Goal:  $\max_{x \in \mathcal{X}} f(x)$

$f \sim \text{Stochastic Process}$

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Grid Search? Random search?

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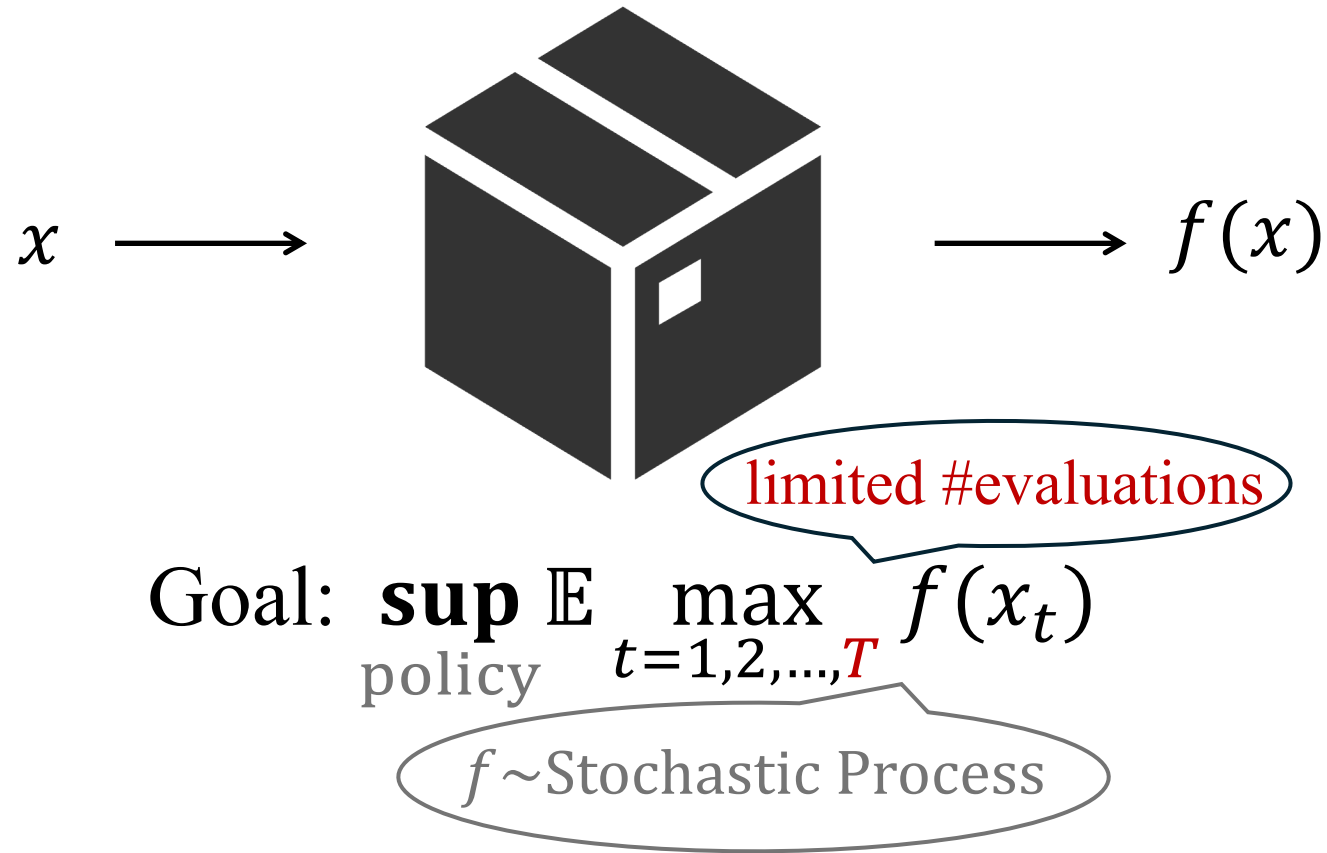
limited #evaluations

Goal:  $\sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t)$

$f \sim \text{Stochastic Process}$

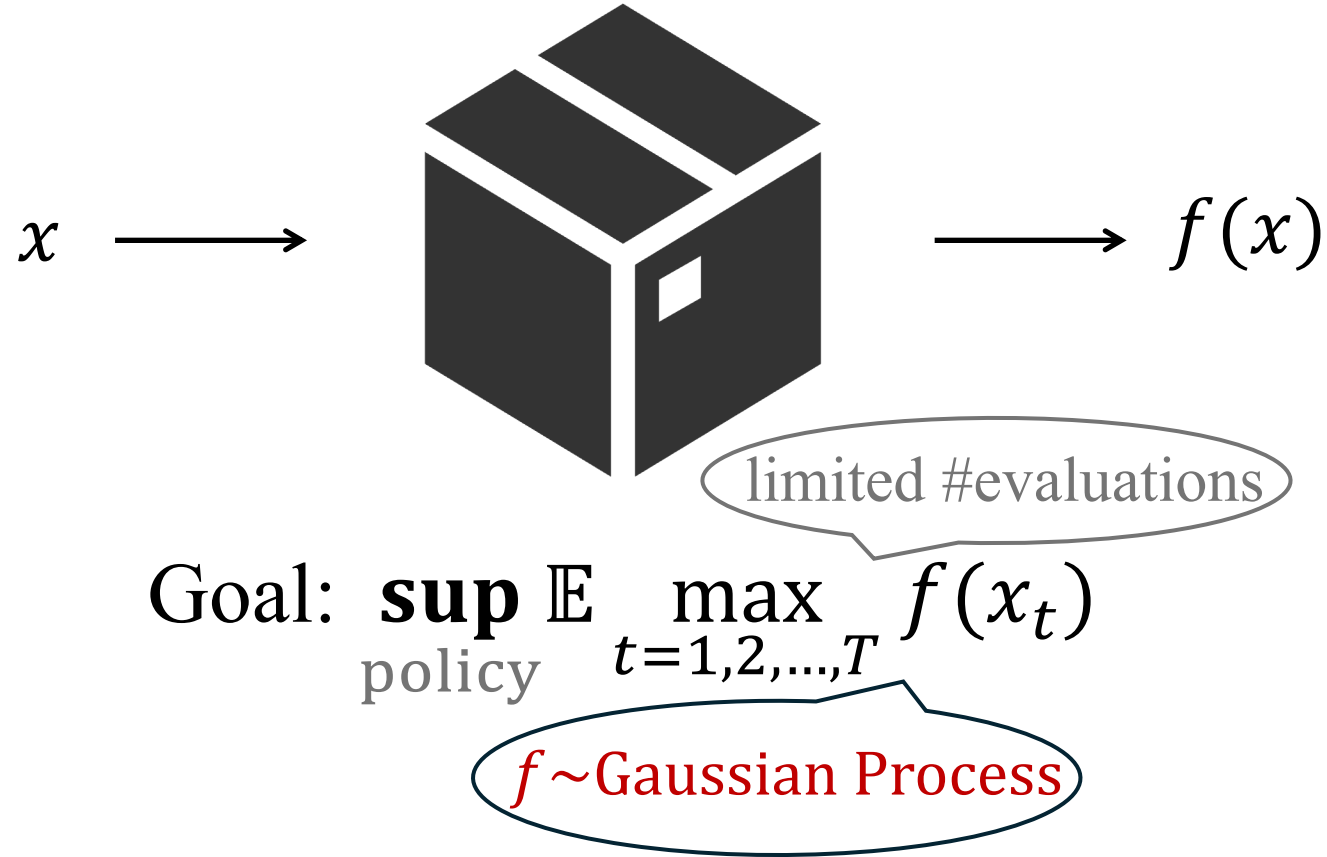
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# Optimizing Black-box Functions



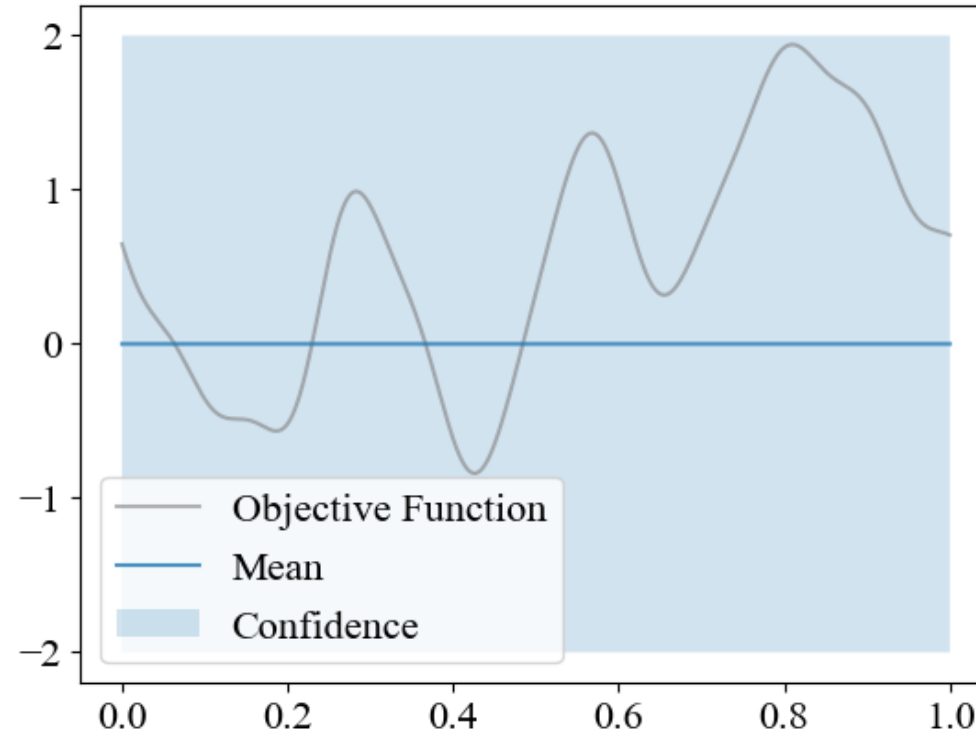
More efficient: Bayesian optimization!

# Bayesian Optimization



Key idea: maintain posterior belief about  $f$

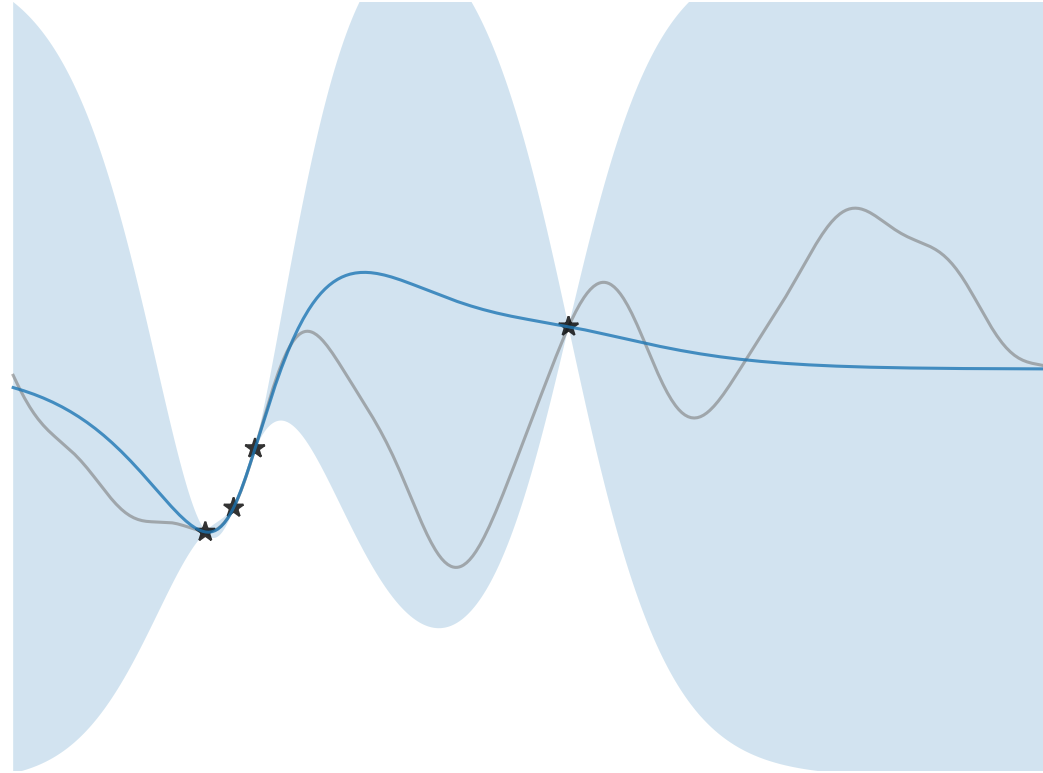
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Goal:  $\sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t)$

$f \sim \text{Gaussian Process}$

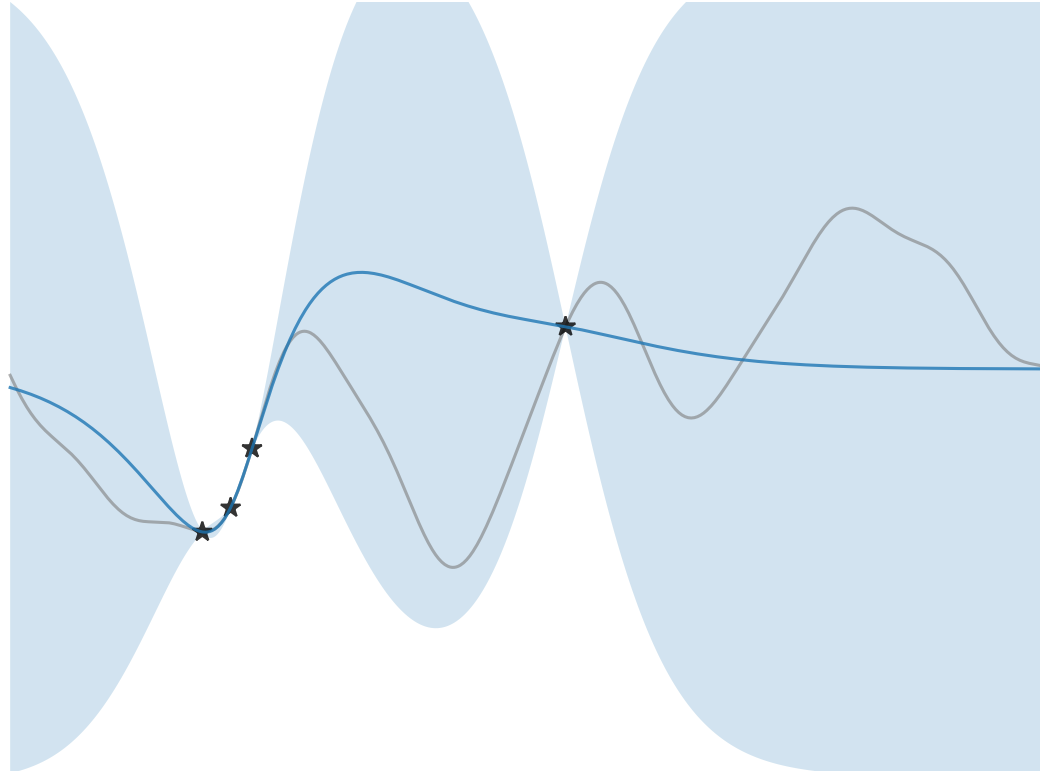
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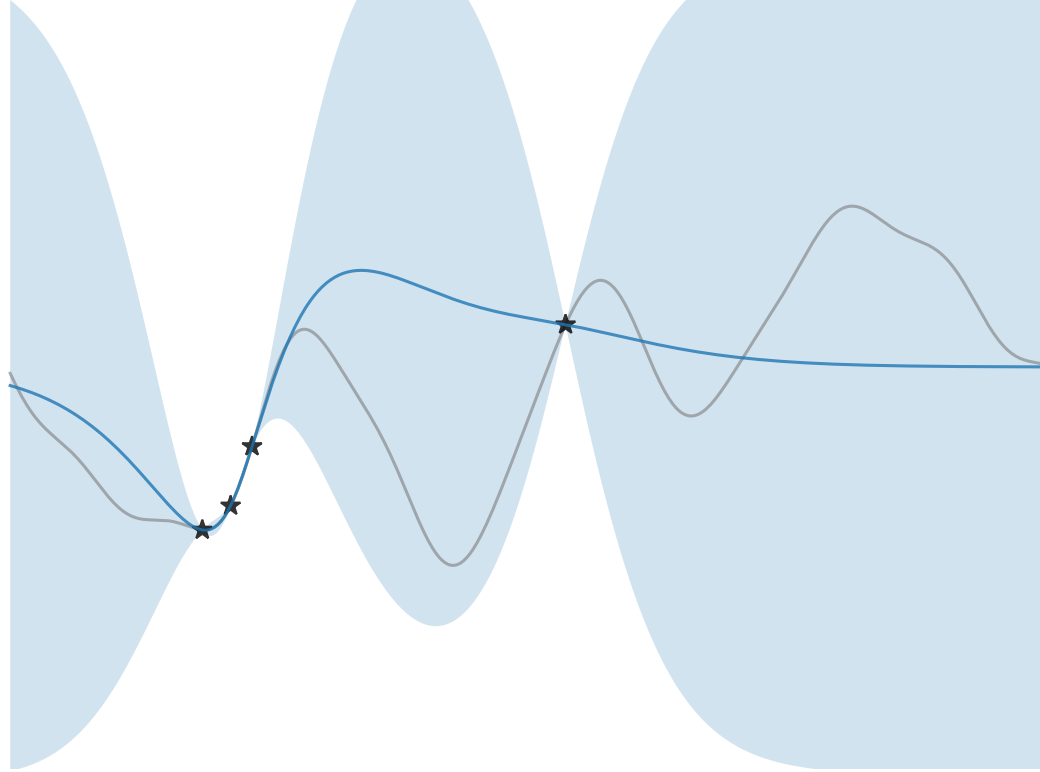
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# Bayesian Optimization



What to evaluate next?

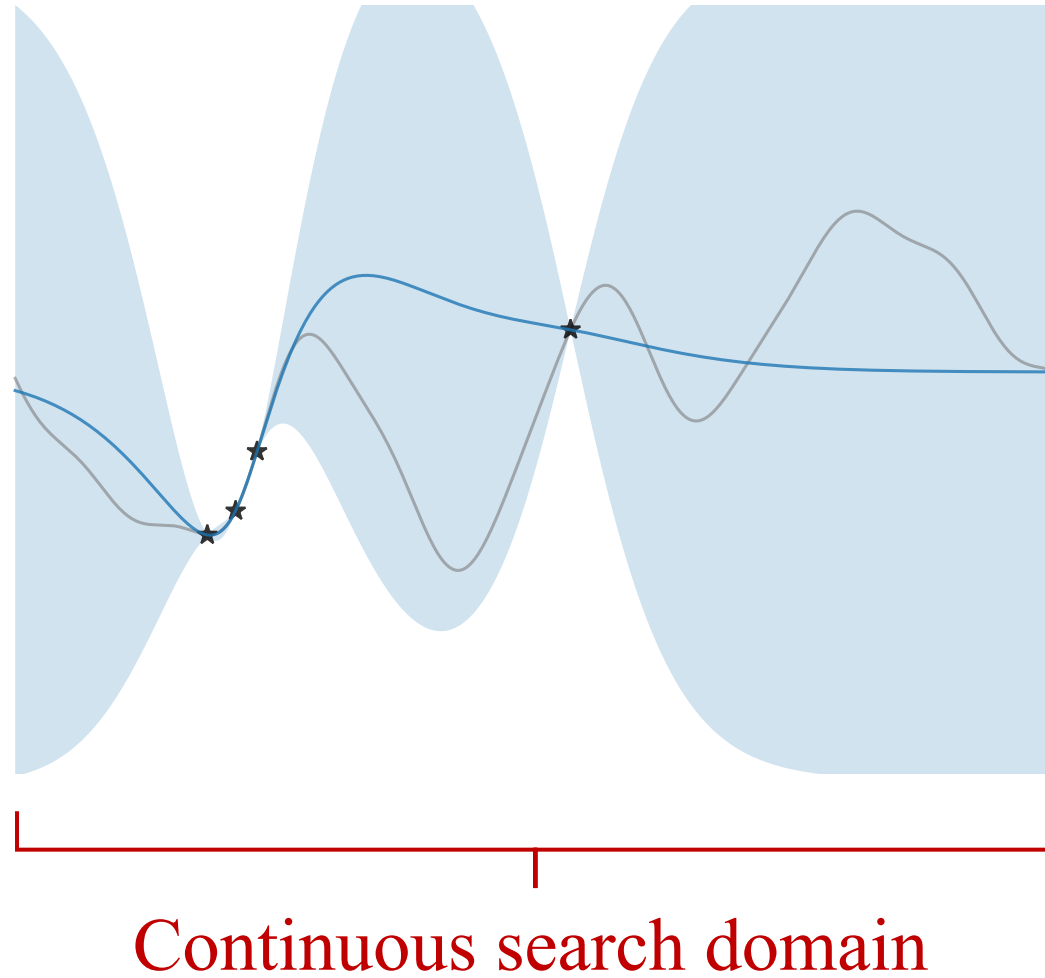
# Bayesian Optimization



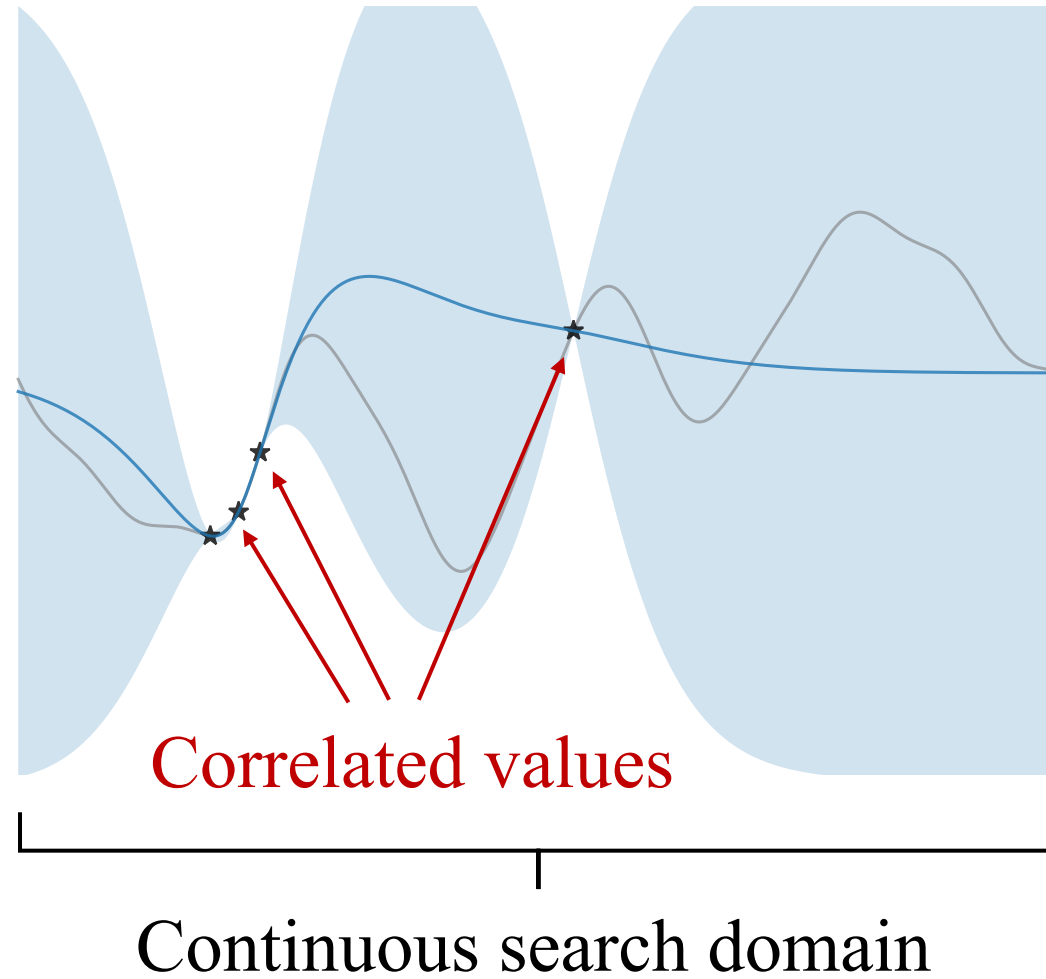
What to evaluate next?

Optimal policy?

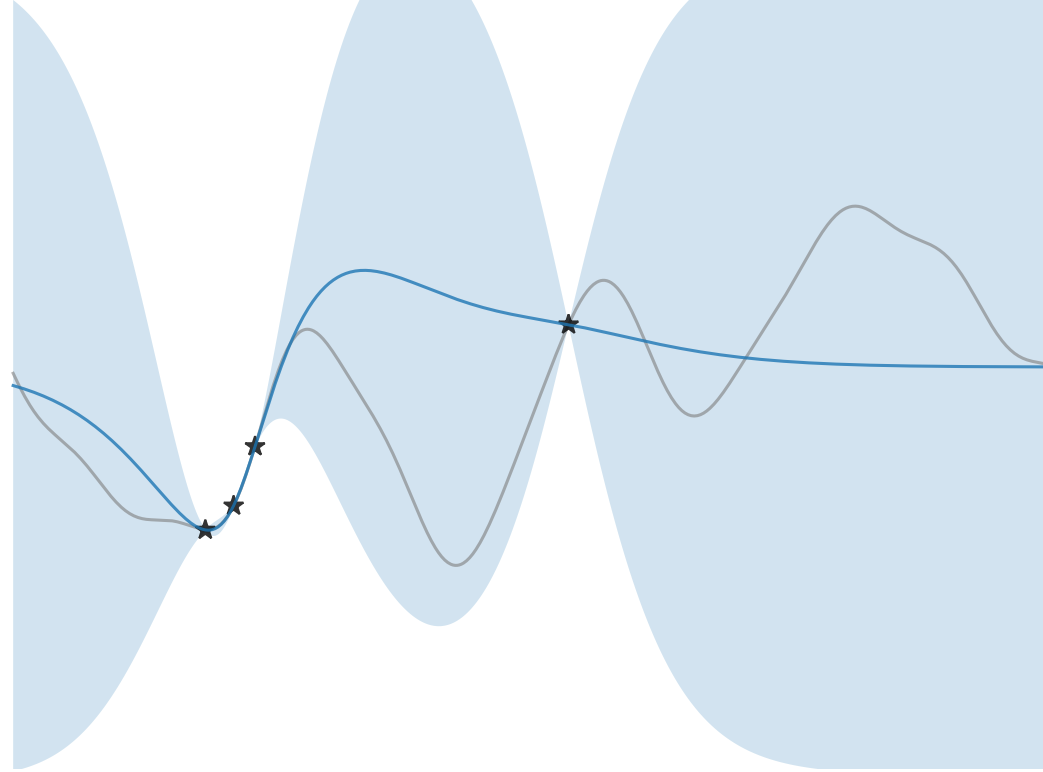
# Properties of Bayesian Optimization



# Properties of Bayesian Optimization

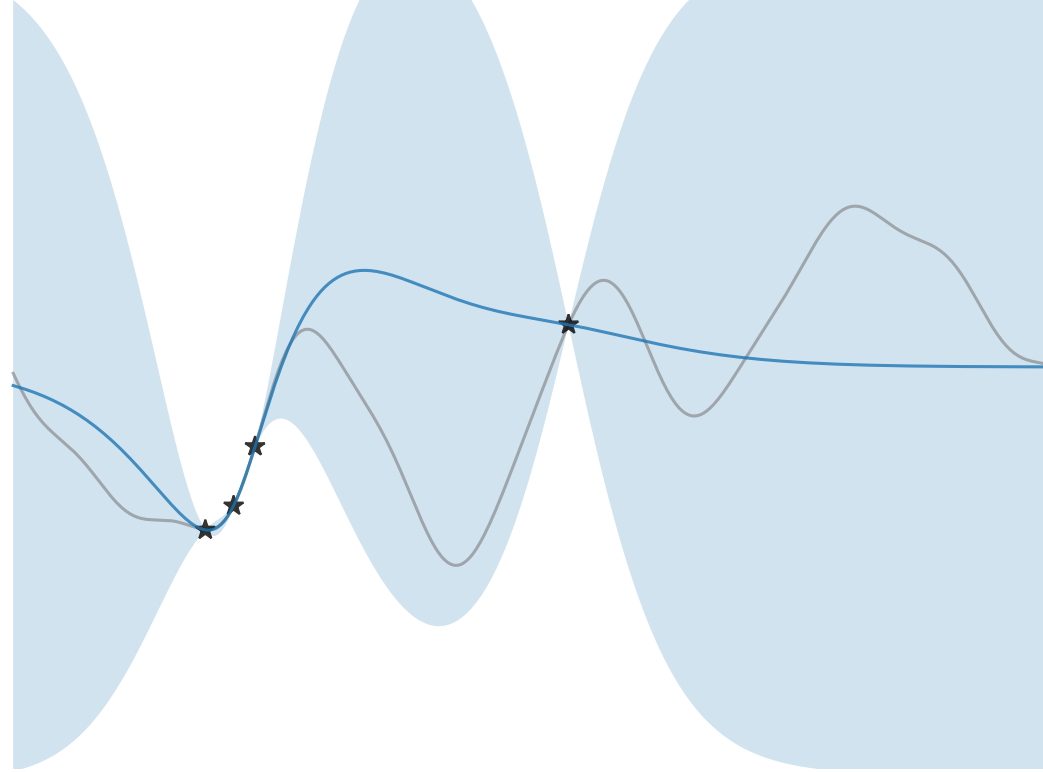


# Properties of Bayesian Optimization



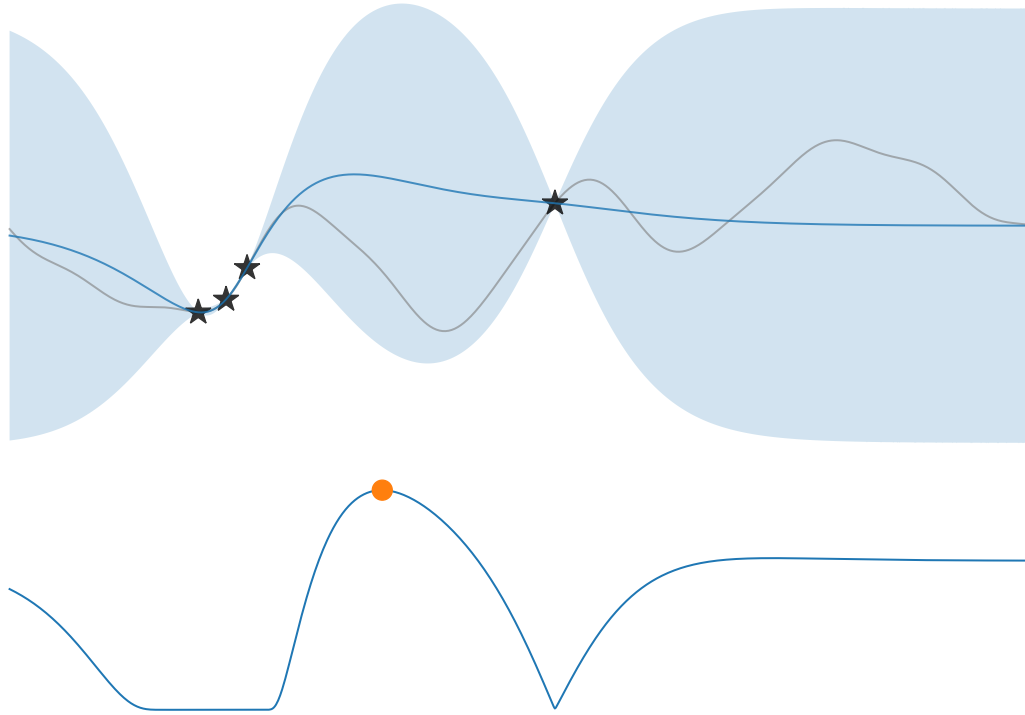
Correlation & continuity  $\Rightarrow$  **Intractable MDP**

# Properties of Bayesian Optimization



Intractable MDP  $\Rightarrow$  Optimal policy unknown

# Popular Policy: Expected Improvement



$$\text{EI}(x) = \mathbb{E}[\underbrace{\max(f(x) - y_{\text{best}}, 0)}_{\text{"improvement"}} \mid \underbrace{D}_{\text{data}}]$$

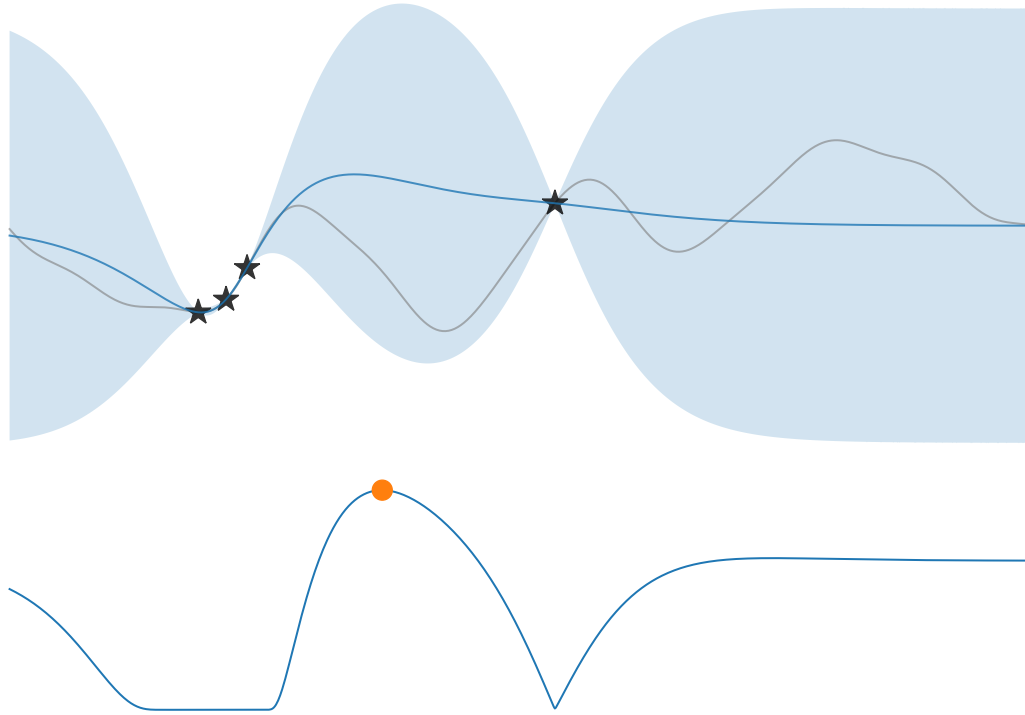
current best observed

$$\max_x \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

posterior distribution

One-step approximation to MDP

# Popular Policy: Expected Improvement



Other improvement-based policies:

- Probability of Improvement
- Knowledge Gradient
- Multi-step Lookahead EI
- $\vdots$

multi-step approximation to MDP

# Approaches to Bayesian Optimization

- Improvement-based:
  - Expected Improvement
  - Probability of Improvement
  - Knowledge Gradient
  - Multi-step Lookahead EI

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  - Predictive Entropy Search

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- Our work: Gittins Index

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Why another approach?

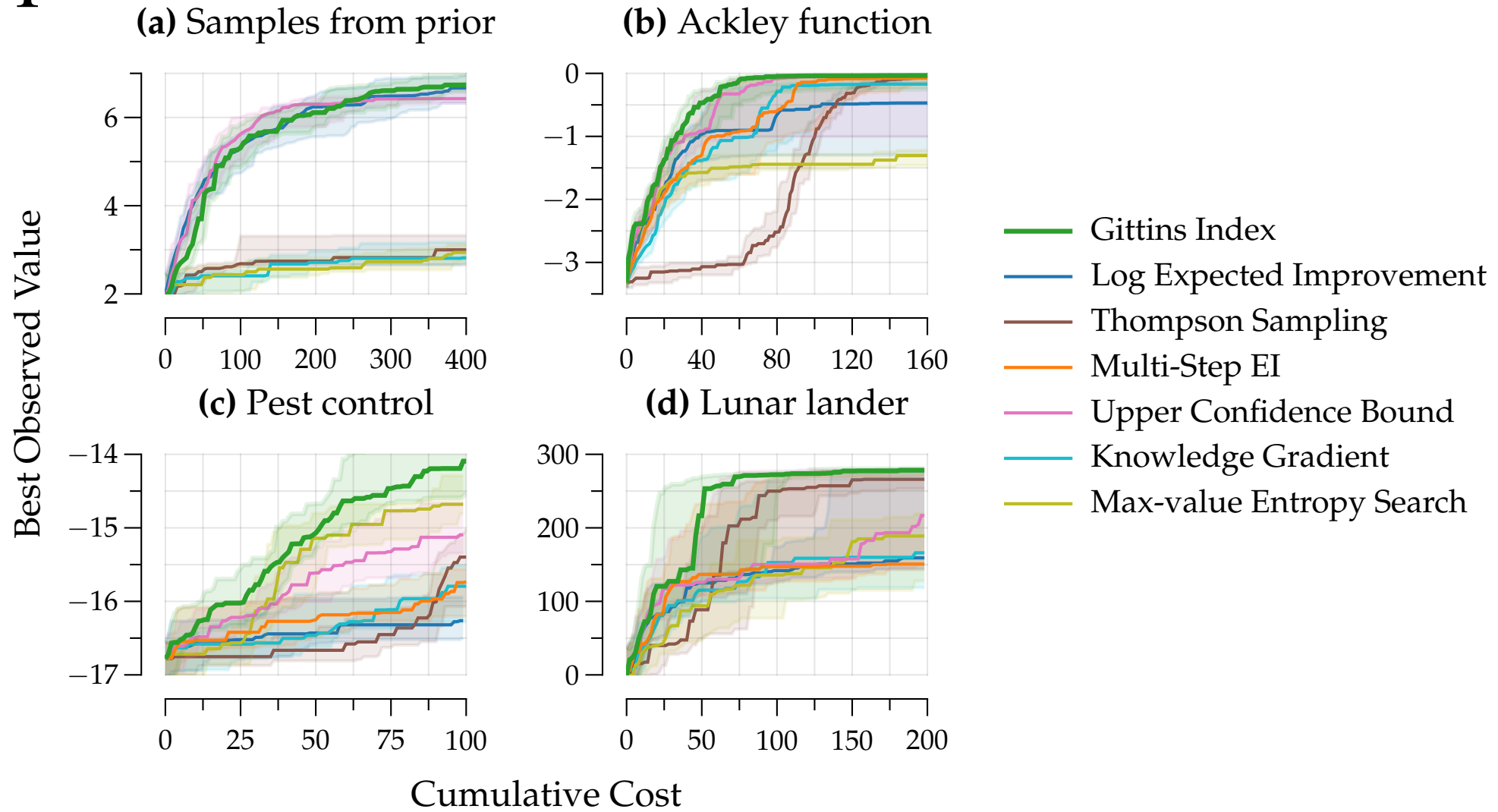
# Approaches to Bayesian Optimization

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Why another approach?

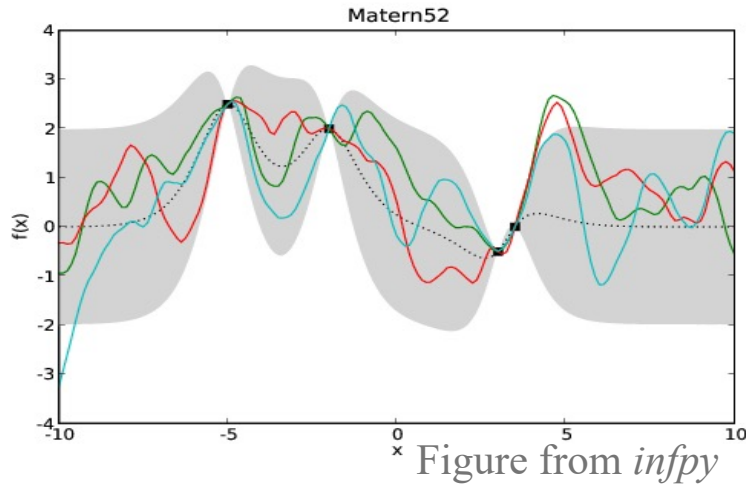
1. Competitive empirical performance

# Experiment Results: Gittins Index vs Baselines

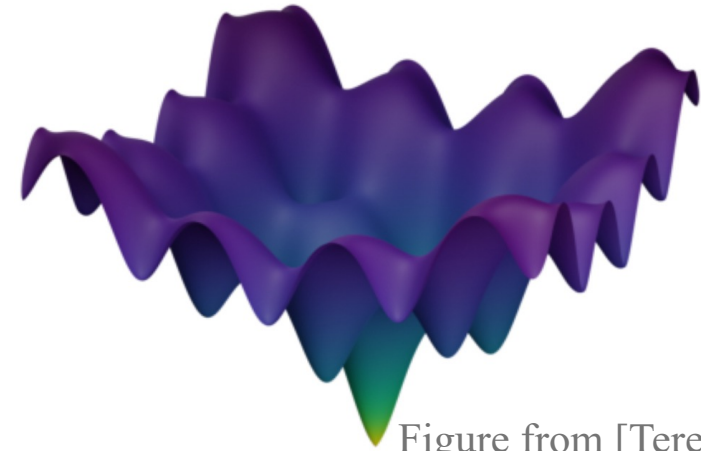


# Experiment Setup: Objective Functions

Samples from prior



Ackley function



Pest Control



Figure from ChatGPT

Lunar Lander

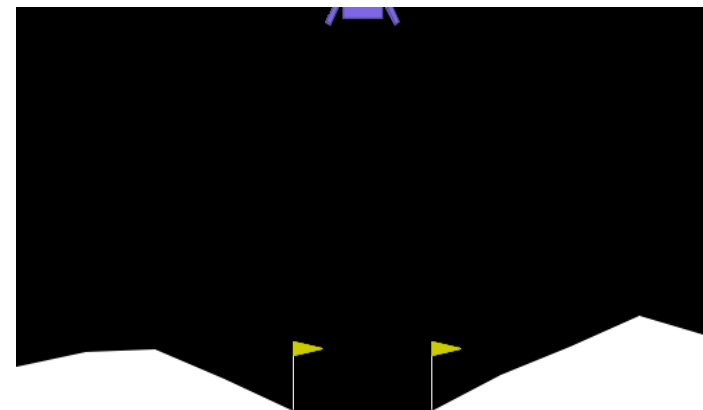


Figure from OpenAI Gym

# Approaches to Bayesian Optimization

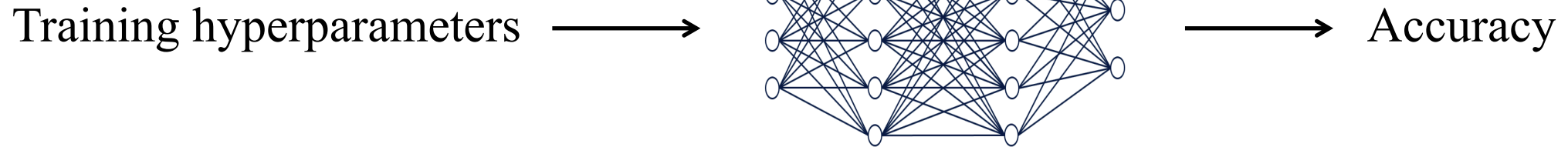
- Improvement-based
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Why another approach?

1. Competitive empirical performance
2. Applicable to varying evaluation costs

# Examples: Varying Evaluation Time

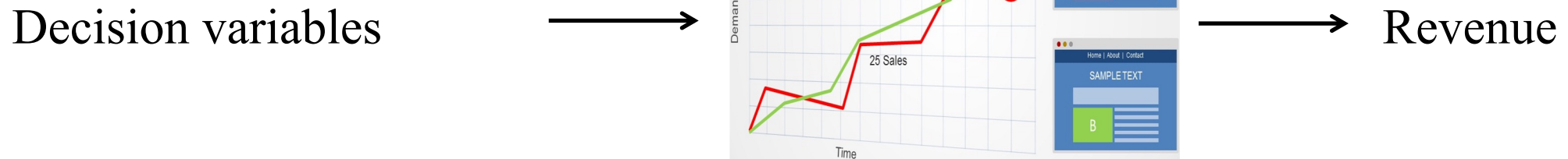
Hyperparameter tuning:



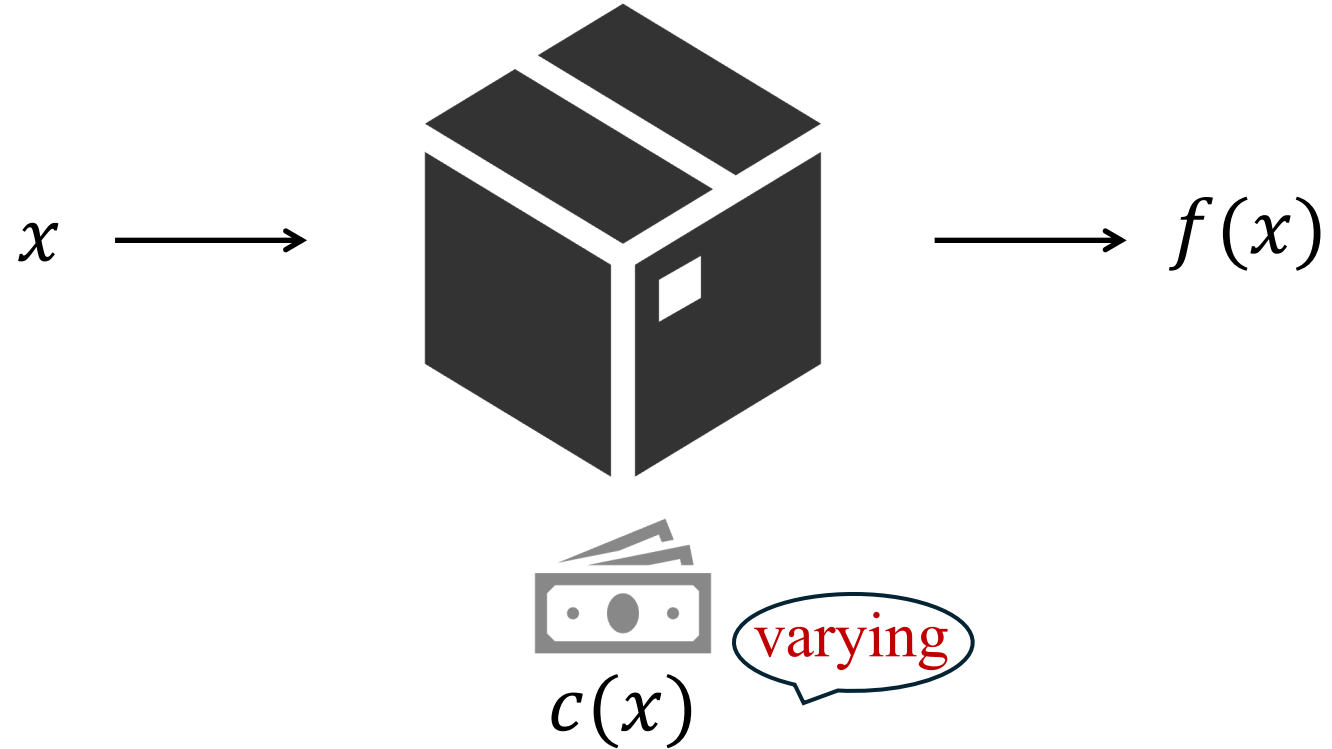
Control optimization:



Adaptive experimentation:

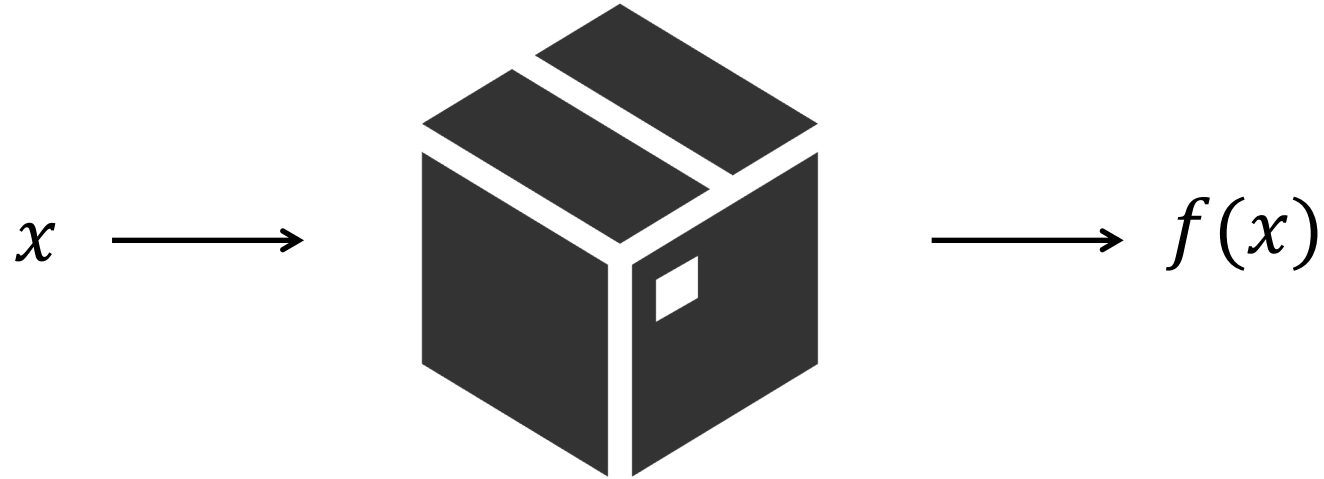


# Varying Evaluation Costs



# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

[Lee, Perrone, Archambeau, Seeger'21]



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Goal: } & \sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) \\ \text{s.t. } & \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \leq B \end{aligned}$$

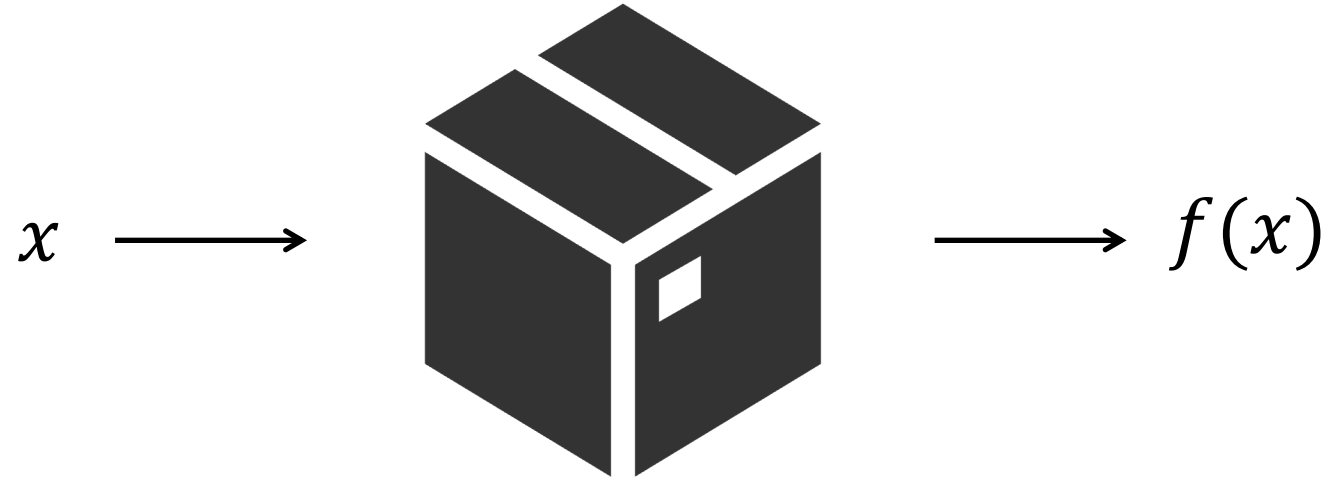
“Multi-step Budgeted Bayesian Optimization with Unknown Evaluation Costs”

[Astudillo, Jiang, Balandat, Bakshy, Frazier'21]

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

[Lee, Perrone, Archambeau, Seeger'21]

[Astudillo, Jiang, Balandat, Bakshy, Frazier'21]



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Our work studies expected budget constraint

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

Uniform costs

Varying costs

One-step

Expected improvement

$$\max_x \text{El}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

Uniform costs

One-step

Expected improvement

$$\max_x \text{El}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

Varying costs

Expected improvement per cost

[Snoek, Larochelle, Adams'21]

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

Uniform costs

One-step

Expected improvement

$$\max_x \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

Varying costs

Expected improvement per cost

$$\max_x \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}}) / c(x)$$

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

Uniform costs

One-step

Expected improvement

$$\max_x \text{El}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

Varying costs

Expected improvement per cost

$$\max_x \text{El}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})/c(x)$$

Why divide?

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

Uniform costs

One-step Expected improvement

$$\max_x \text{El}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})$$

Varying costs

Expected improvement per cost

$$\max_x \text{El}_{f|D}(x; y_{\text{best}})/c(x)$$

arbitrarily bad

[Astudillo, Jiang, Balandat, Bakshy, Frazier'21]

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

Uniform costs

One-step Expected improvement

**Multi-step** Multi-step Lookahead EI

Varying costs

Expected improvement per cost

Budgeted Multi-step Lookahead EI

**slow**

[Astudillo, Jiang, Balandat, Bakshy, Frazier'21]

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

## Uniform costs

One-step Expected improvement  
Multi-step Multi-step Lookahead EI  
Upper Confidence Bound  
Thompson Sampling

## Varying costs

Expected improvement per cost  
Budgeted Multi-step Lookahead EI  
?  
?

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

## Uniform costs

|            |                         |
|------------|-------------------------|
| One-step   | Expected improvement    |
| Multi-step | Multi-step Lookahead EI |
|            | Upper Confidence Bound  |
|            | Thompson Sampling       |
|            | ⋮                       |

## Varying costs

|                                  |
|----------------------------------|
| Expected improvement per cost    |
| Budgeted Multi-step Lookahead EI |
| ?                                |
| ?                                |
| ⋮                                |

Our view: lack of a guidance to incorporate costs

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

## Uniform costs

|            |                         |
|------------|-------------------------|
| One-step   | Expected improvement    |
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|            | ⋮                       |

## Varying costs

|                                  |
|----------------------------------|
| Expected improvement per cost    |
| Budgeted Multi-step Lookahead EI |
| ?                                |
| ?                                |
| ⋮                                |

New design principle: Gittins Index

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

## Uniform costs

One-step Expected improvement

Multi-step Multi-step Lookahead EI

Upper Confidence Bound

Thompson Sampling

⋮

## Varying costs

Expected improvement per cost

Budgeted Multi-step Lookahead EI

?

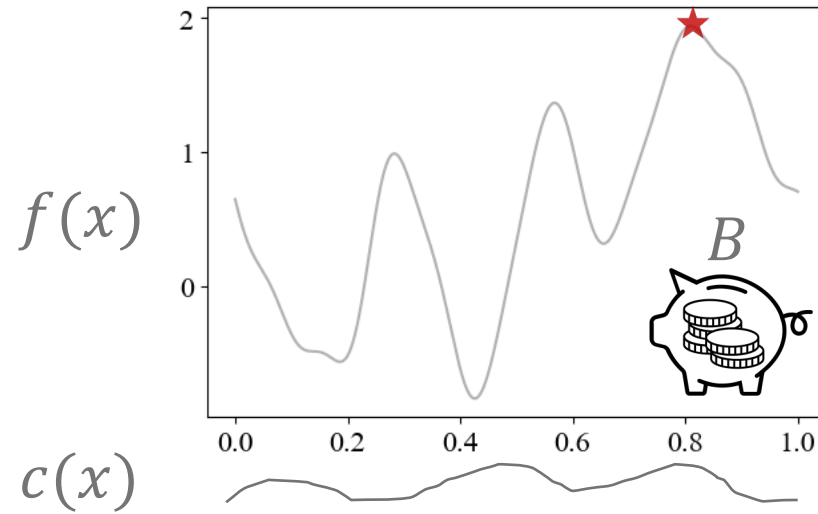
?

⋮

New design principle: Gittins Index

inherently cost-aware

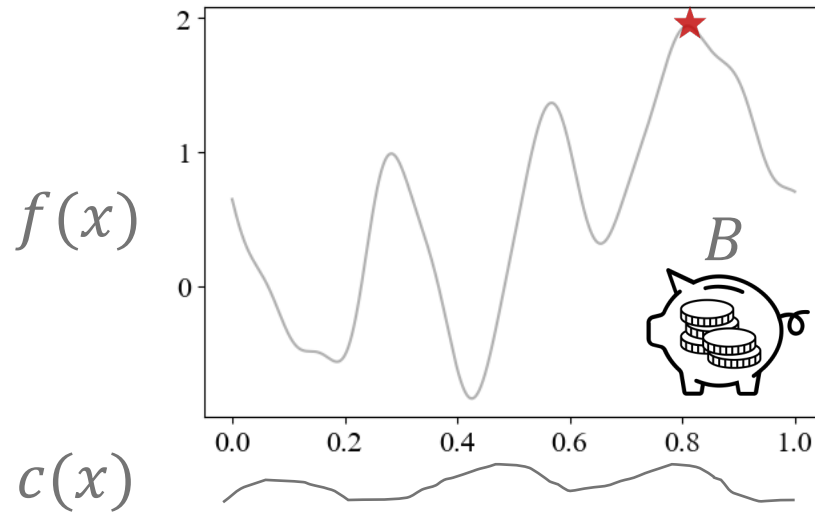
# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization



Continuous

Correlated

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization



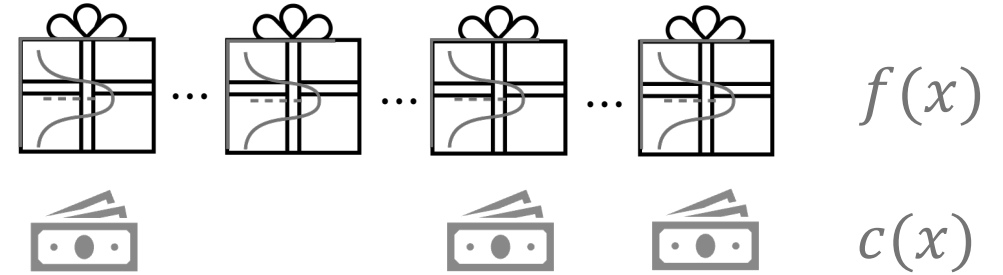
Continuous

Correlated



## Pandora's Box

[Weitzman'79]

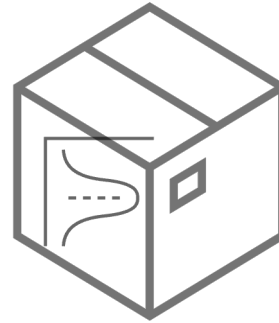
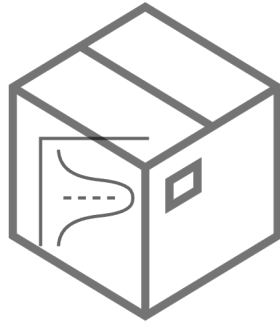
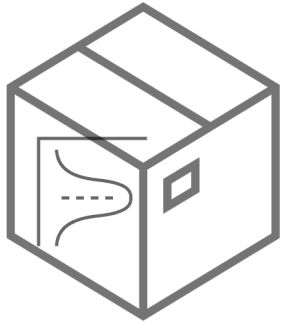


Discrete

Independent

# Pandora's Box

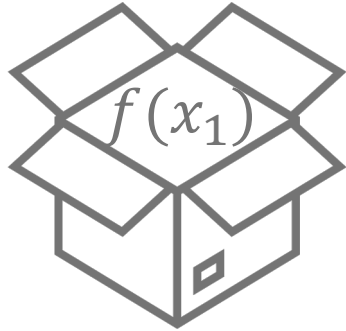
$t = 0$



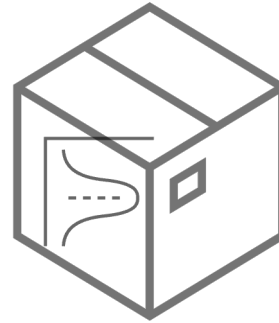
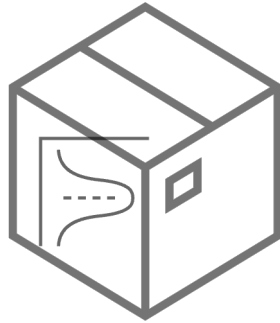
$$\sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \left( \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) - \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \right)$$

# Pandora's Box

$t = 1$



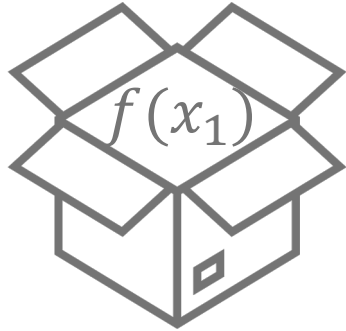
$c(x_1)$



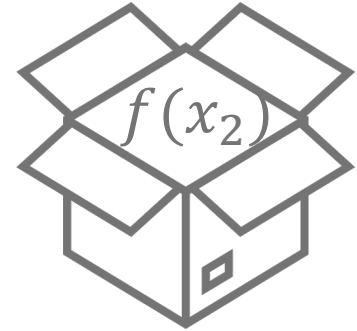
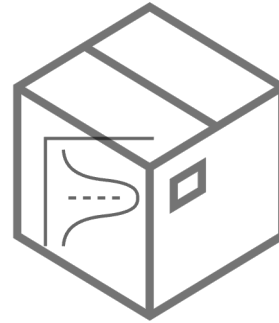
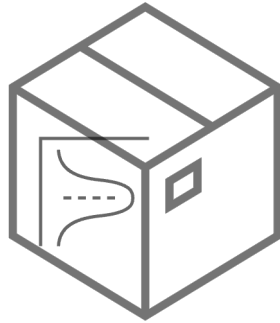
$$\sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \left( \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) - \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \right)$$

# Pandora's Box

$t = 2$



$c(x_1)$

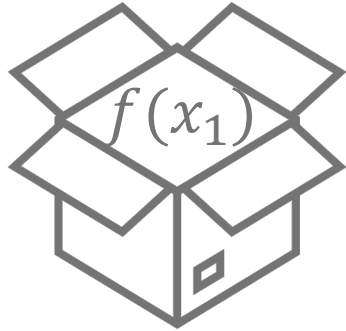


$c(x_2)$

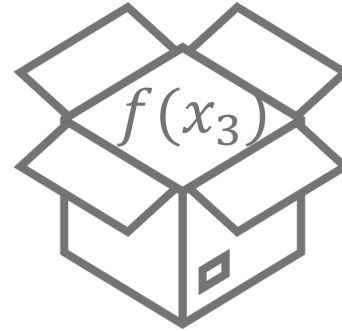
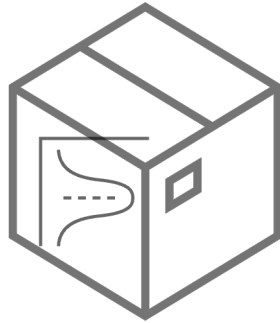
$$\sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \left( \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) - \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \right)$$

# Pandora's Box

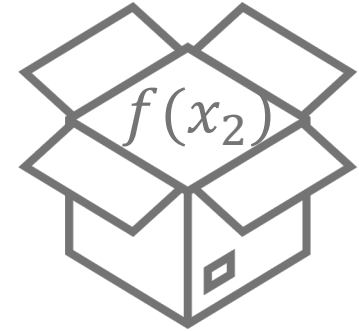
$t = 3$



$c(x_1)$



$c(x_3)$

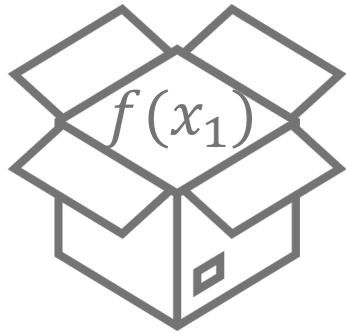


$c(x_2)$

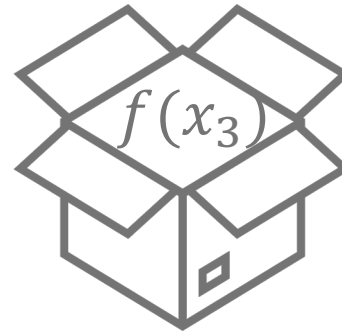
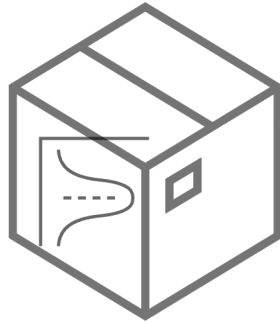
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# Pandora's Box

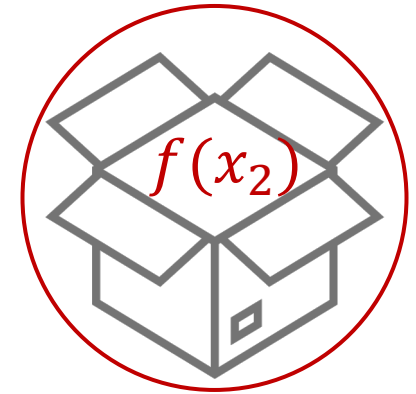
$t = T$ , stop



$c(x_1)$



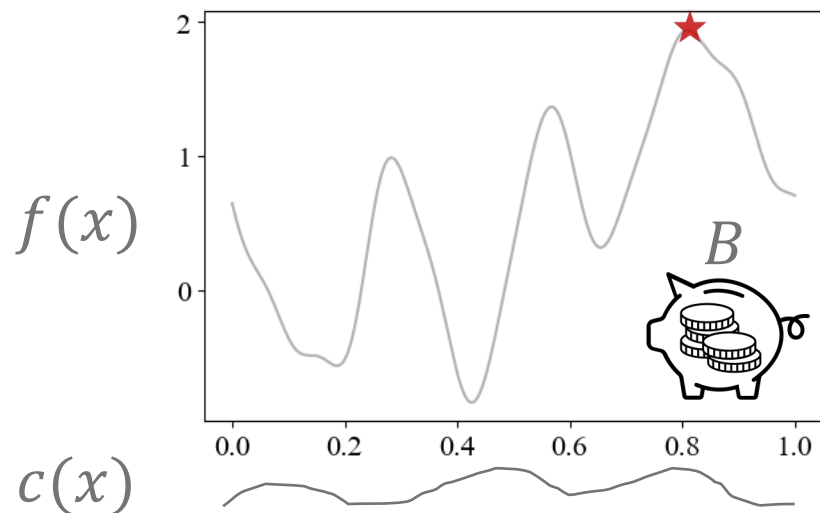
$c(x_3)$



$c(x_2)$

$$\sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \left( \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) - \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \right)$$

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization



Continuous

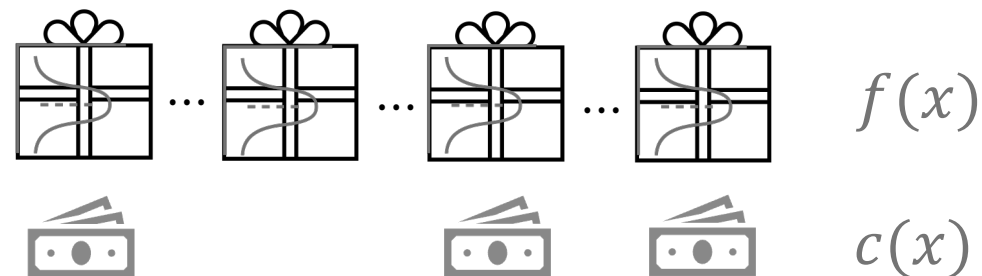
Correlated

Expected-budget-constrained

$$\begin{aligned} & \sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) \\ & \text{s.t. } \mathbb{E} \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \leq B \end{aligned}$$

# Pandora's Box

[Weitzman'79]



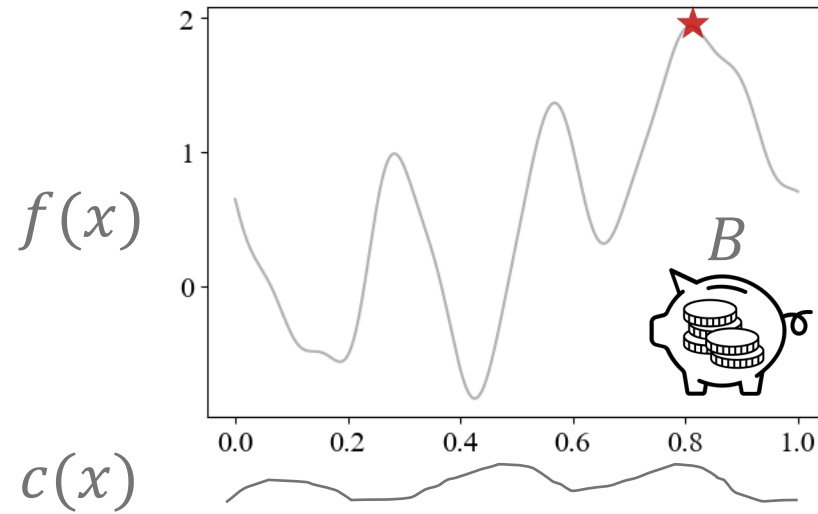
Discrete

Independent

Cost-per-sample

$$\sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \left( \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) - \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \right)$$

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization



Continuous

Correlated

Expected-budget-constrained

# Pandora's Box

[Weitzman'79]



Discrete

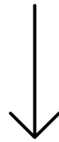
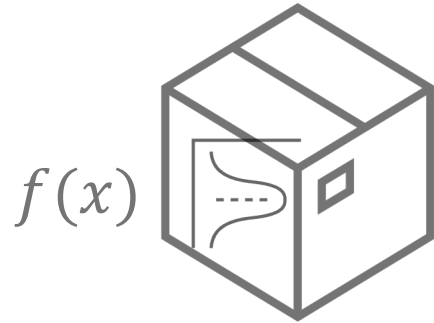
Independent

Cost-per-sample

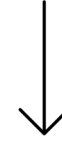
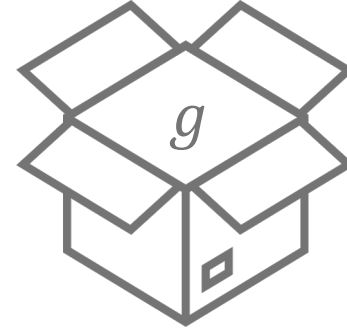
Optimal policy: Gittins index

# Optimal Policy: Gittins Index

Step 1: Assign each box a Gittins index (**higher is better**)



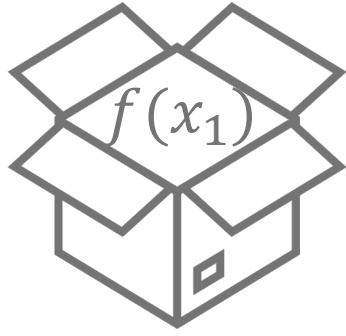
$GI_f(x; c(x))$



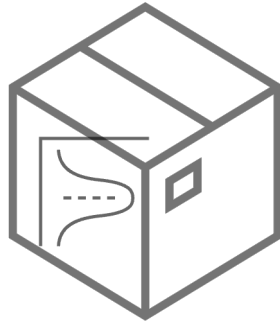
$g$

# Optimal Policy: Gittins Index

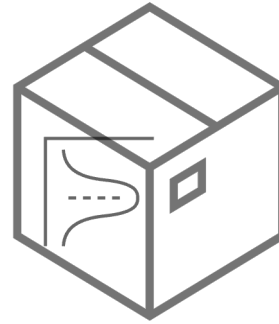
Step 2: **Open** the box with highest index if it is closed



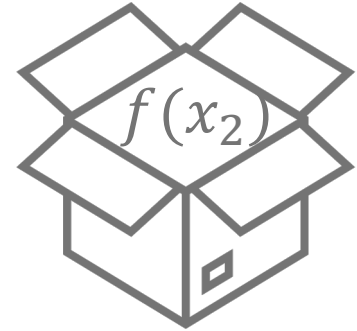
↓  
 $f(x_1)$



↓  
 $GI_f(x; c(x))$



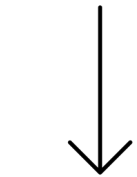
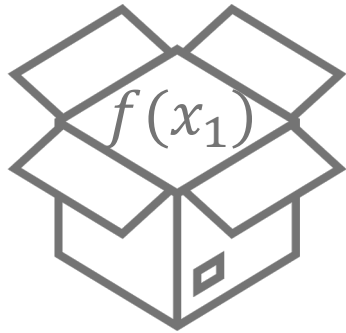
↓  
 $GI_f(x'; c(x'))$



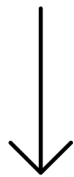
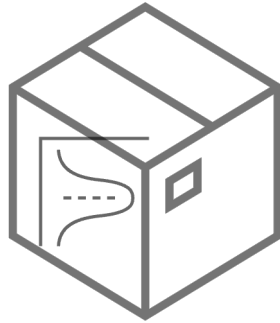
↓  
 $f(x_2)$

# Optimal Policy: Gittins Index

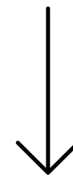
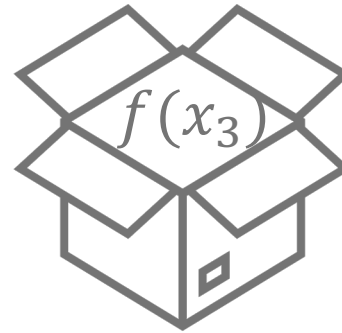
Step 2': **Select** the box with highest index if it is opened and **stop**



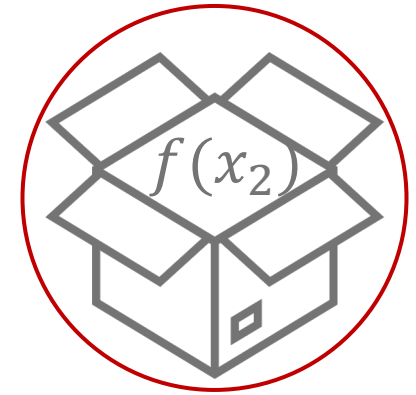
$f(x_1)$



$GI_f(x; c(x))$

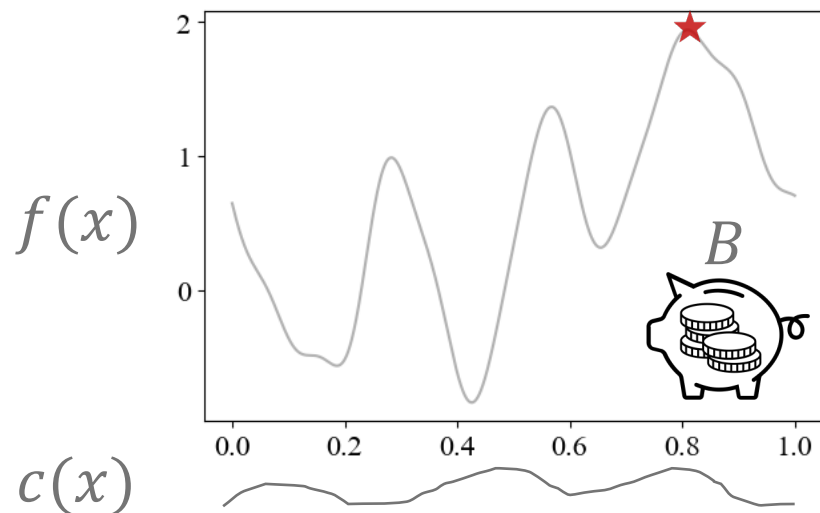


$f(x_3)$



$f(x_2)$

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization



Continuous

Correlated

Expected-budget-constrained

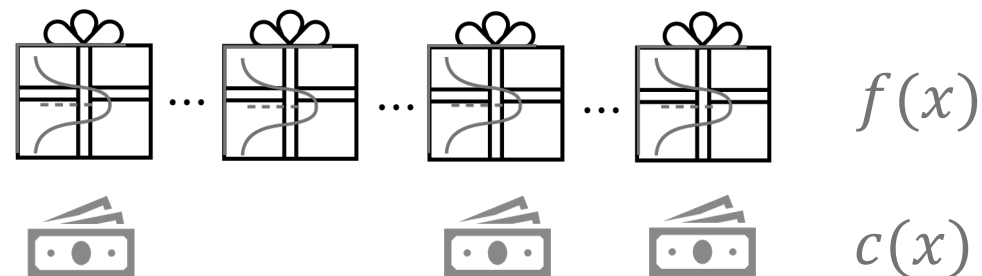
How to translate?



Optimal policy:  $\text{GI}_f(x; c(x))$

# Pandora's Box

[Weitzman'79]



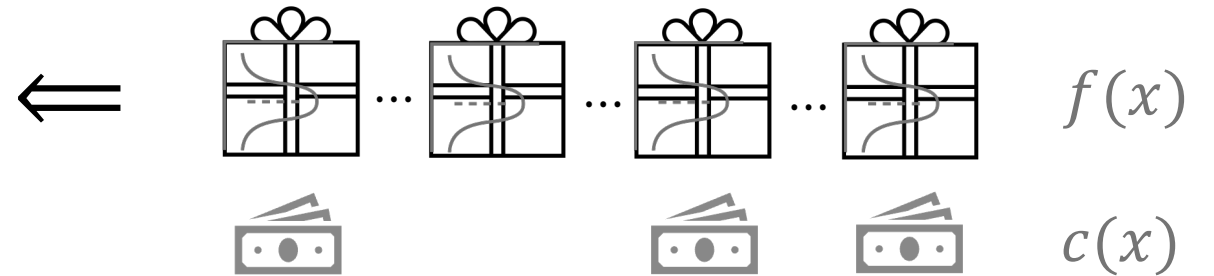
Discrete

Independent

Cost-per-sample

# Pandora's Box

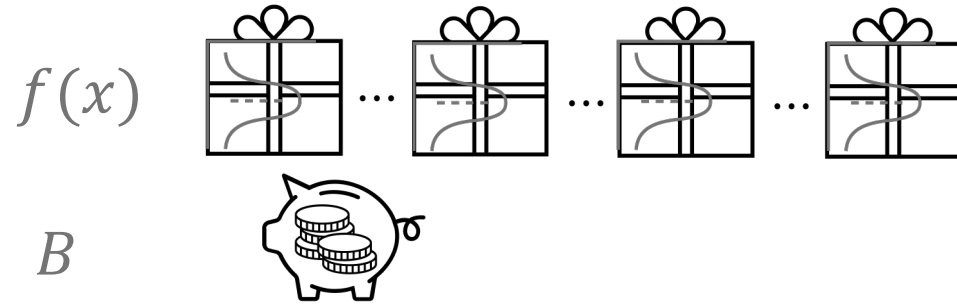
[Weitzman'79]



Expected-budget-constrained How to convert? ⇐ Cost-per-sample

# Budgeted Pandora's Box

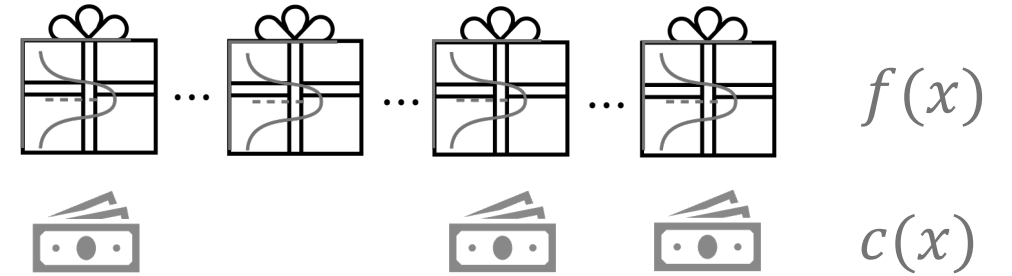
[Aminian, Manshadi, Niazadeh'24]



Expected-budget-constrained

# Pandora's Box

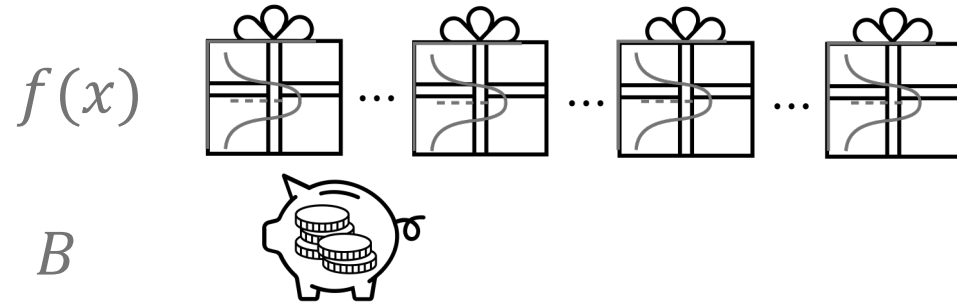
[Weitzman'79]



Cost-per-sample

# Budgeted Pandora's Box

[Aminian, Manshadi, Niazadeh'24]

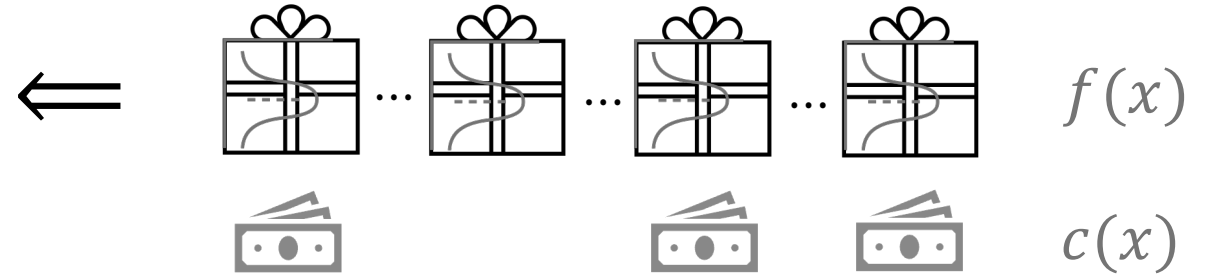


$$\begin{aligned} & \sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) \\ & \text{s.t. } \mathbb{E} \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \leq B \end{aligned}$$

Expected-budget-constrained

# Pandora's Box

[Weitzman'79]



$$\sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \left( \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) - \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \right)$$

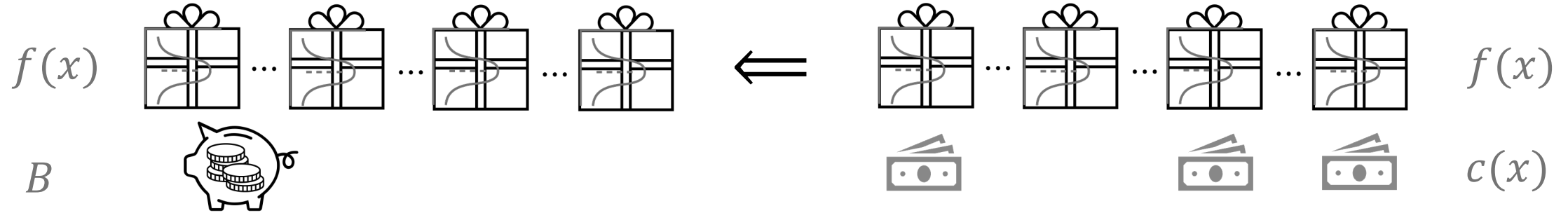
Cost-per-sample

# Budgeted Pandora's Box

[Aminian, Manshadi, Niazadeh'24]

# Pandora's Box

[Weitzman'79]



$$\begin{aligned} & \sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) \\ & \text{s.t. } \mathbb{E} \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \leq B \end{aligned}$$

Lagrangian relaxation

Expected-budget-constrained

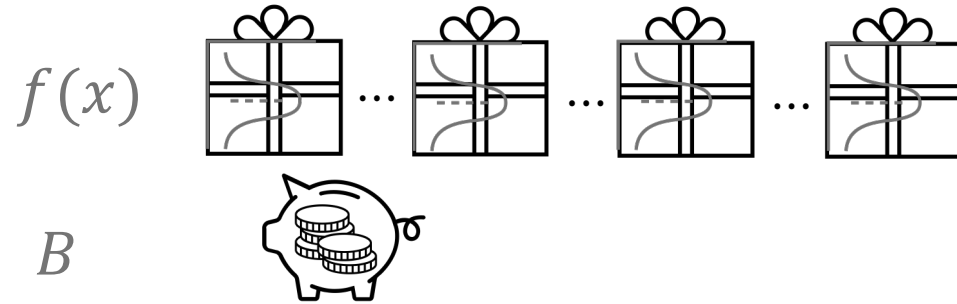


$$\sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \left( \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) - \overset{\text{scaling factor}}{\lambda_B} \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \right)$$

Cost-per-sample

# Budgeted Pandora's Box

[Aminian, Manshadi, Niazadeh'24]



$$\begin{aligned} & \sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) \\ & \text{s.t. } \mathbb{E} \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \leq B \end{aligned}$$

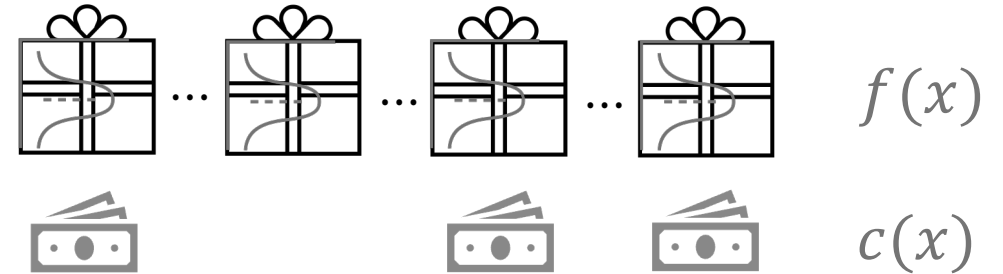
Expected-budget-constrained  $\Leftrightarrow$

How to translate?



# Pandora's Box

[Weitzman'79]



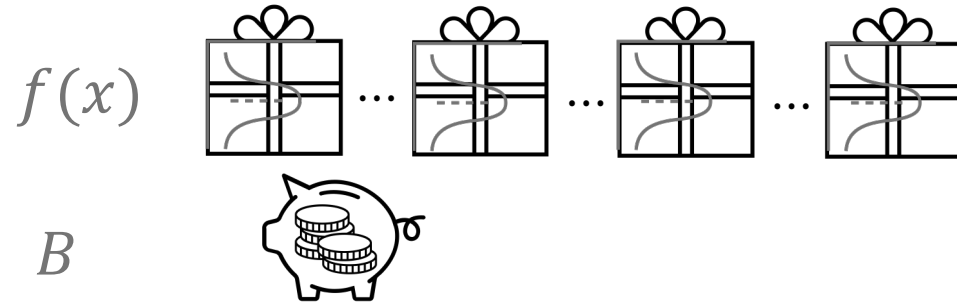
$$\sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \left( \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) - \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \right)$$

Cost-per-sample

Optimal policy:  $\text{Gl}_f(x; c)$

# Budgeted Pandora's Box

[Aminian, Manshadi, Niazadeh'24]



$$\begin{aligned} & \sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) \\ & \text{s.t. } \mathbb{E} \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \leq B \end{aligned}$$

Expected-budget-constrained  $\Leftrightarrow$

Optimal policy:  $\text{GI}_f(x; \lambda_B \overset{\text{scale costs}}{c}(x)) \Leftarrow$

# Pandora's Box

[Weitzman'79]



$$\sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \left( \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) - \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \right)$$

Cost-per-sample

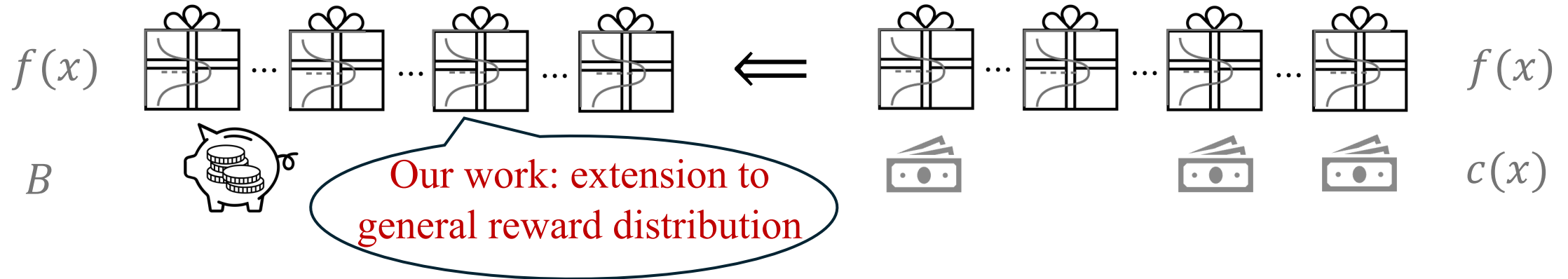
Optimal policy:  $\text{GI}_f(x; c(x))$

# Budgeted Pandora's Box

[Aminian, Manshadi, Niazadeh'24]

# Pandora's Box

[Weitzman'79]



$$\begin{aligned} & \sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) \\ & \text{s.t. } \mathbb{E} \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \leq B \end{aligned}$$

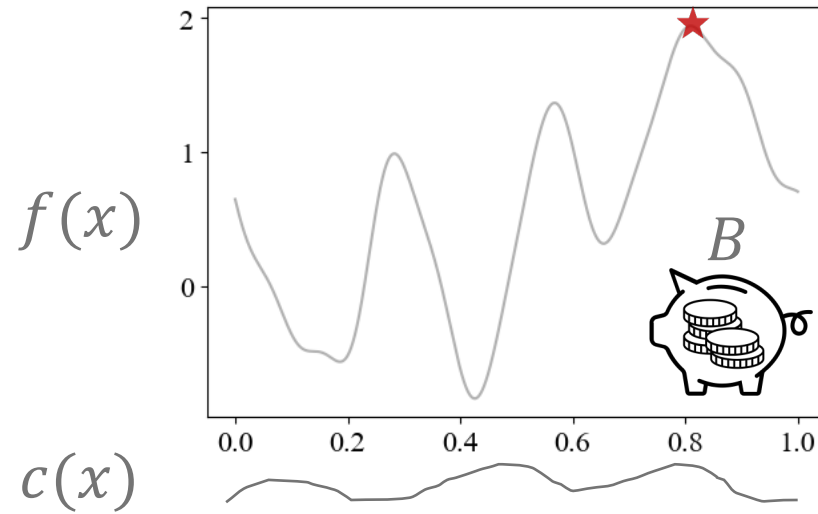
$$\sup_{\text{policy}} \mathbb{E} \left( \max_{t=1,2,\dots,T} f(x_t) - \sum_{t=1}^T c(x_t) \right)$$

Expected-budget-constrained  $\Leftrightarrow$

Cost-per-sample

Optimal policy:  $\text{GI}_f(x; \lambda_B c(x)) \xleftarrow{\text{scale costs}} \text{Optimal policy: } \text{GI}_f(x; c(x))$

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization



Continuous

Correlated

Expected-budget-constrained  $\Leftarrow$

How to translate?

$\Leftarrow$

# Pandora's Box

[Weitzman'79]



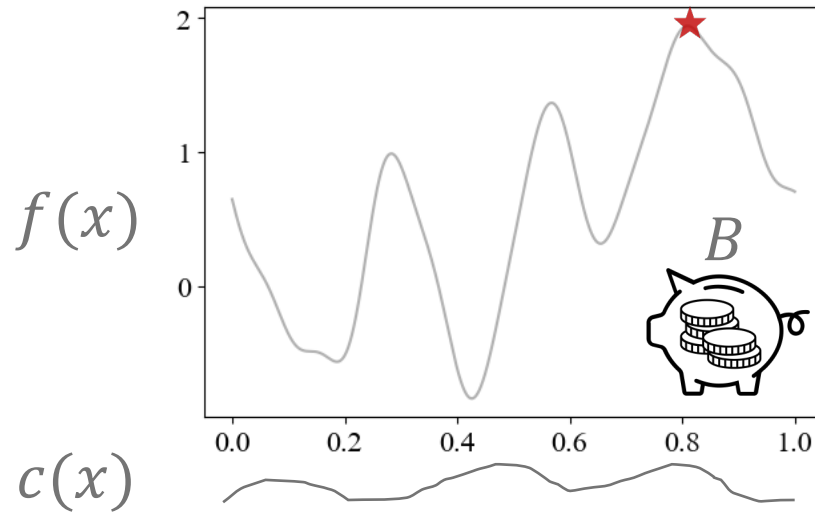
Discrete

Independent

Cost-per-sample  $\checkmark$

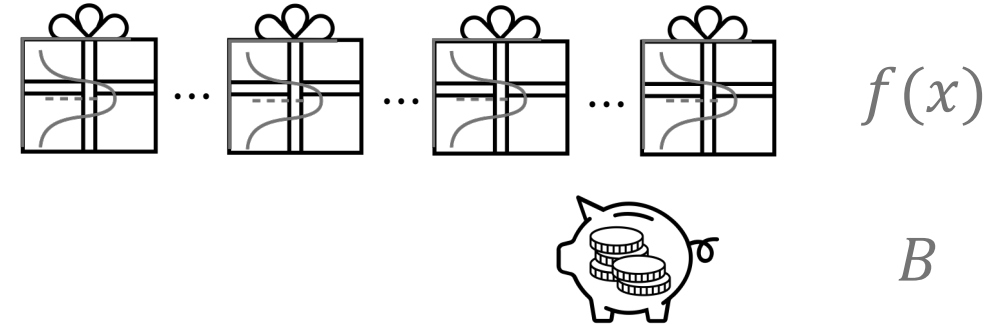
Optimal policy:  $GI_f(x; c(x))$

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization    Budgeted Pandora's Box



Continuous

Correlated



Discrete

Independent

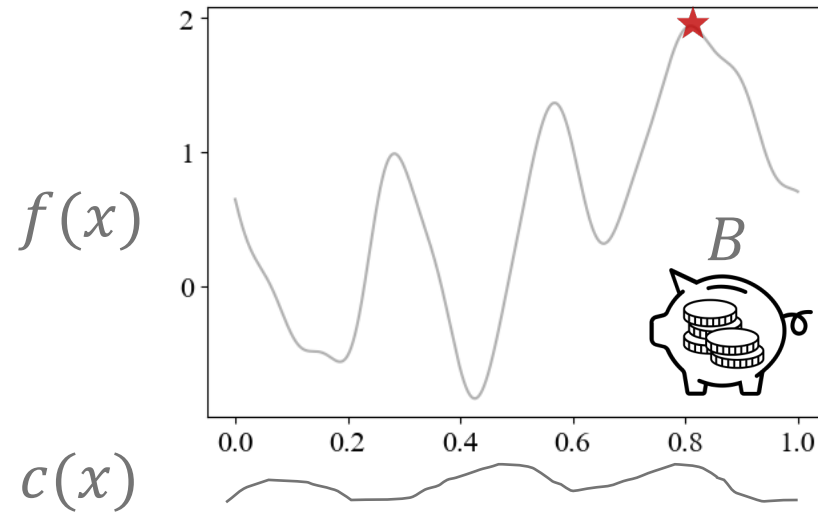
How to translate?



Optimal policy:  $\text{GI}_f(x; \lambda c(x))$

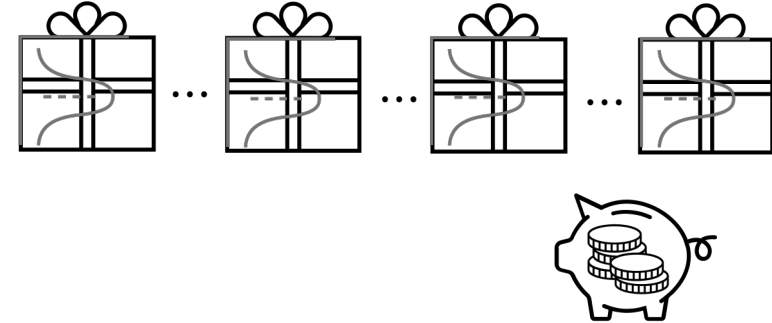
scaling factor

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization      Budgeted Pandora's Box



Continuous

Correlated



$f(x)$

$B$

Discrete

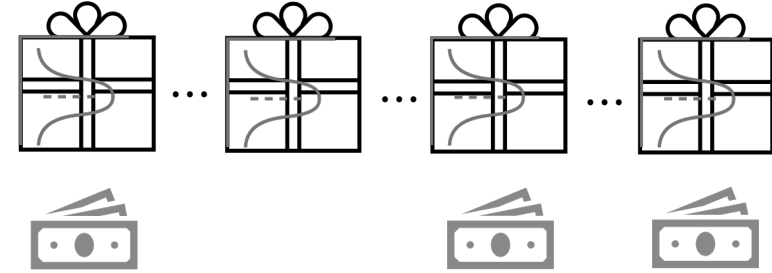
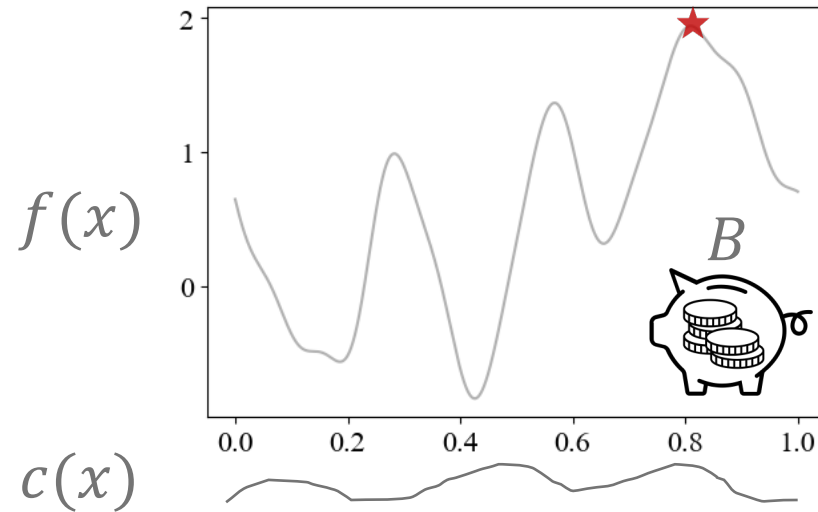
Independent

scaling factor

Our policy:  $\text{GI}_{f|D}(x; \lambda c(x))$  incorporate posterior  $\Leftarrow$  Optimal policy:  $\text{GI}_f(x; \lambda c(x))$

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

# Pandora's Box



$f(x)$

$c(x)$

Continuous



Discrete



Correlated



Independent



Expected-budget-constrained



Cost-per-sample

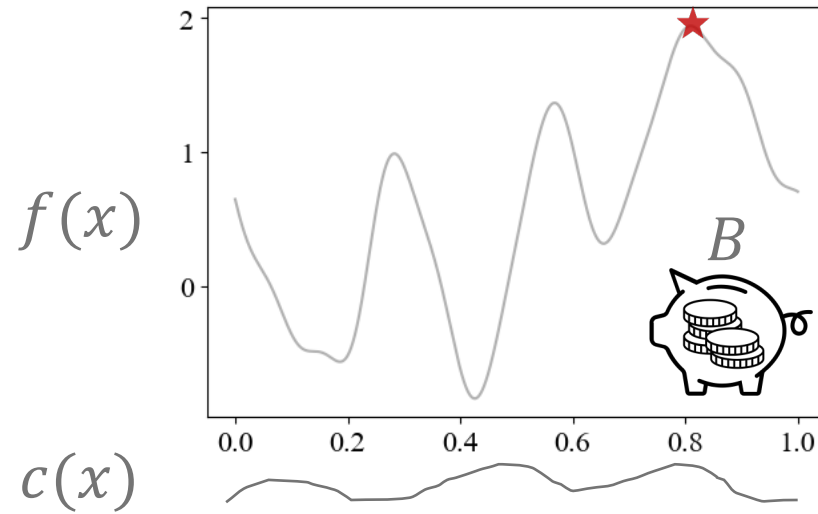


Our policy:  $\text{Gl}_{f|D}(x; \lambda c(x))$   $\Leftarrow$  Optimal policy:  $\text{Gl}_f(x; c(x))$

incorporate posterior  
scale costs

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization

# Pandora's Box



Continuous

Correlated

Expected-budget-constrained

Our policy:  $\text{GI}_{f|D}(x; \lambda c(x))$

How to compute?



Discrete

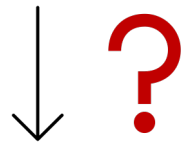
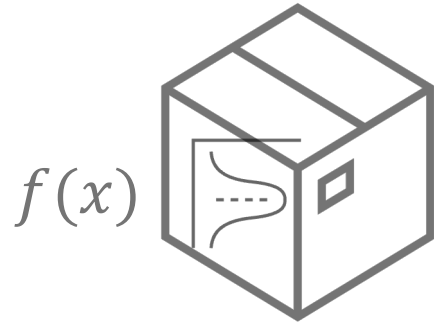
Independent

Cost-per-sample

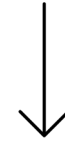
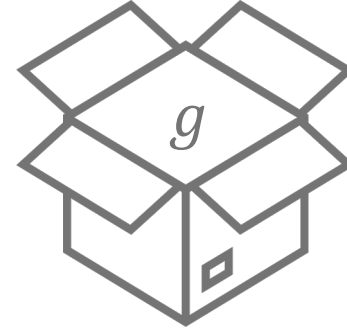
Optimal policy:  $\text{GI}_f(x; c(x))$

scale costs

# How to compute Gittins index?

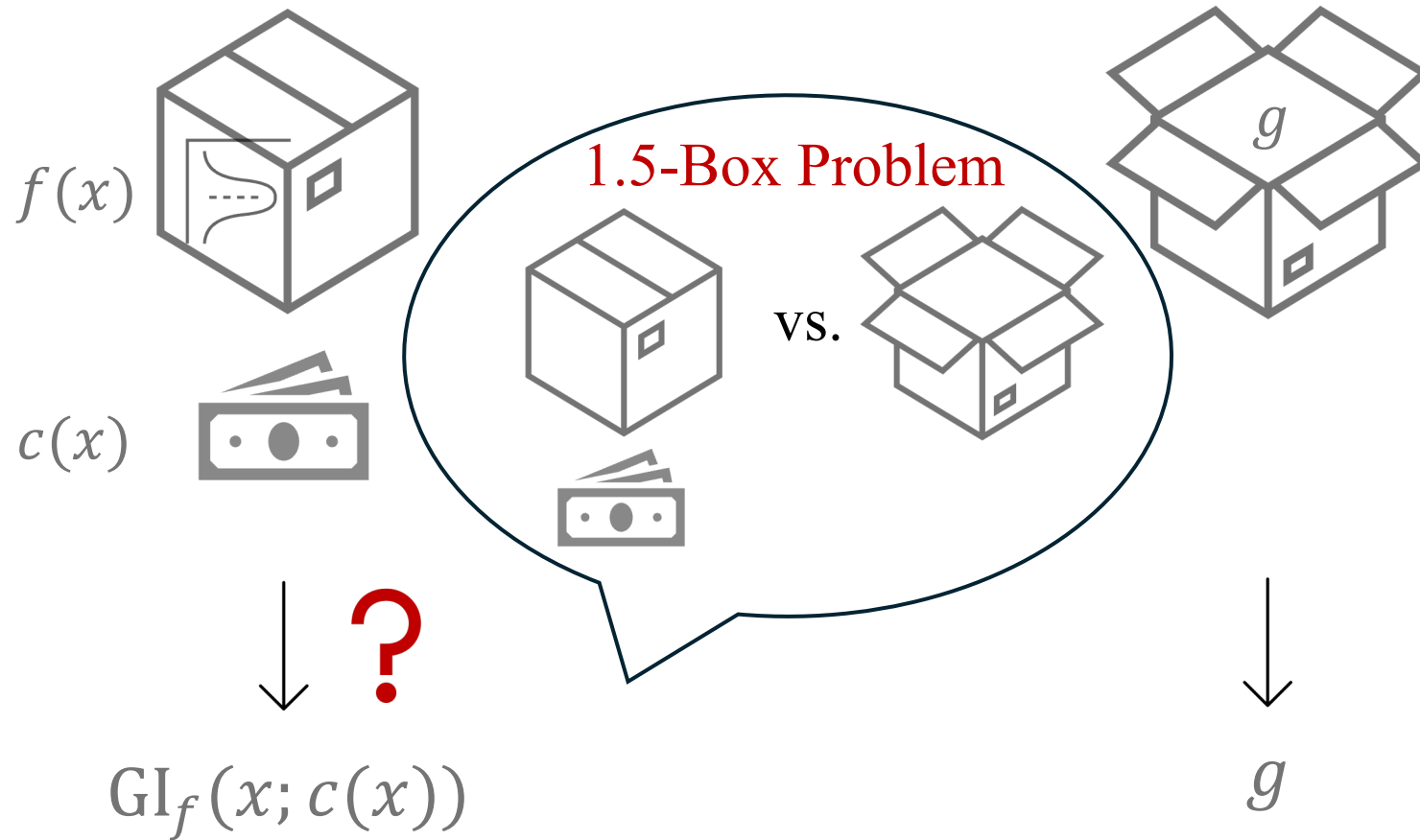


$GI_f(x; c(x))$



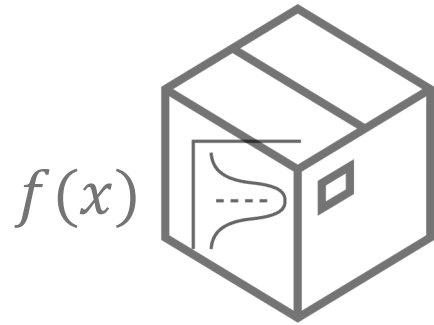
$g$

# How to compute Gittins index?

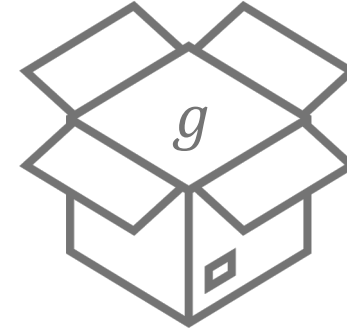


Whether to open a new box or take current best?

# Gittins Index Computation: 1.5-Box Problem



vs.

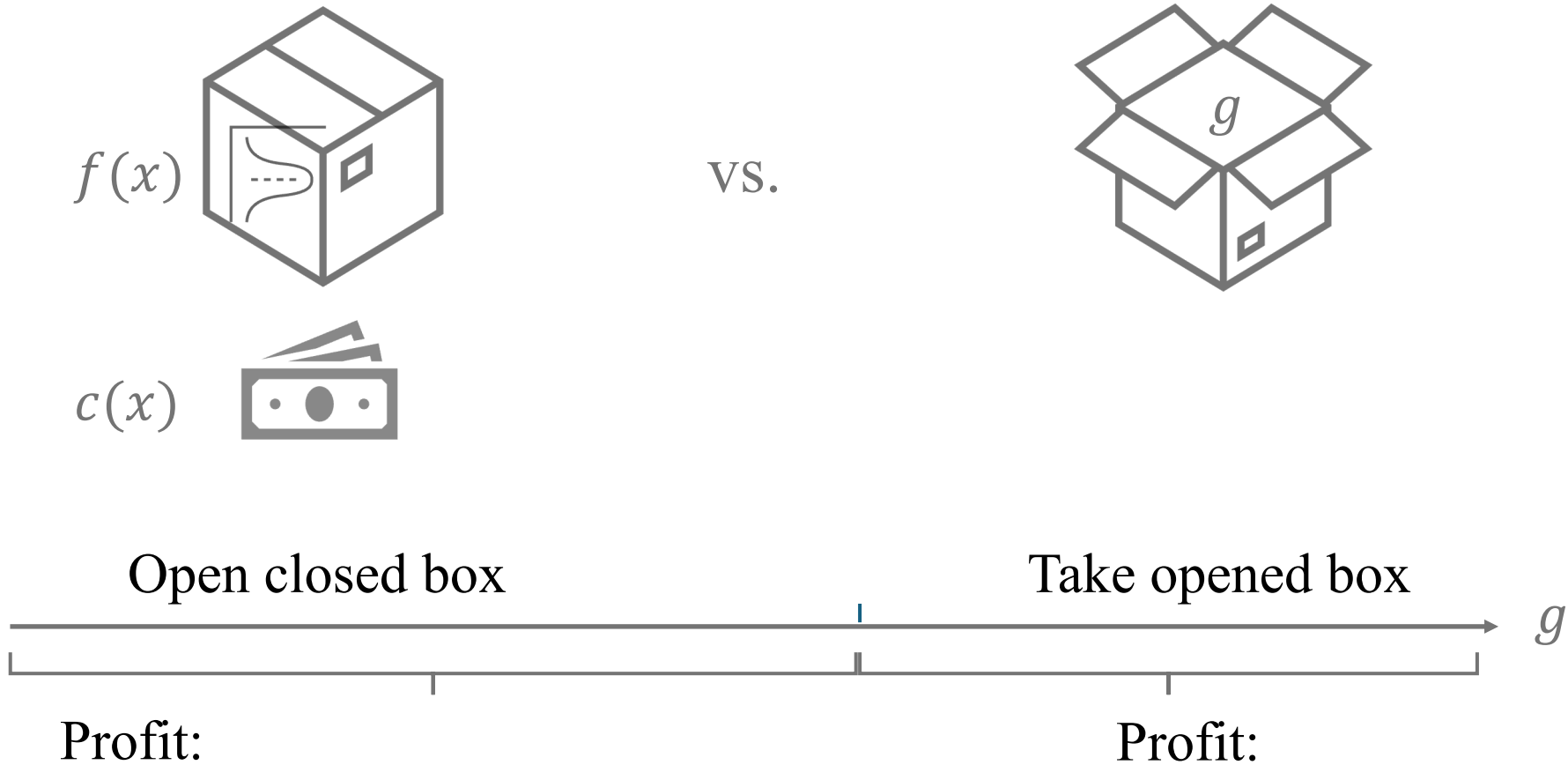


Open closed box

Take opened box

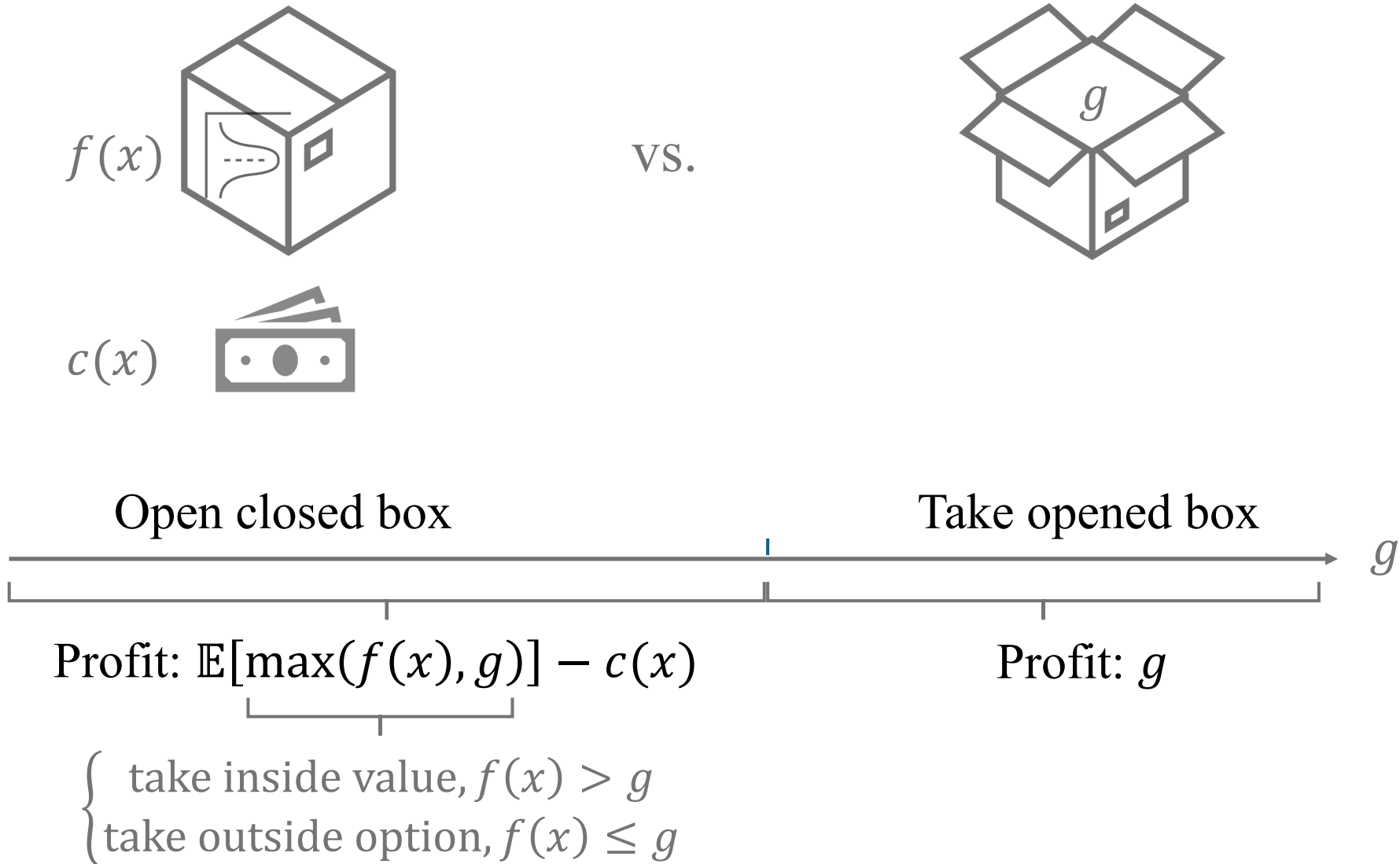
Whether to open a new box or take current best?

# Gittins Index Computation: 1.5-Box Problem

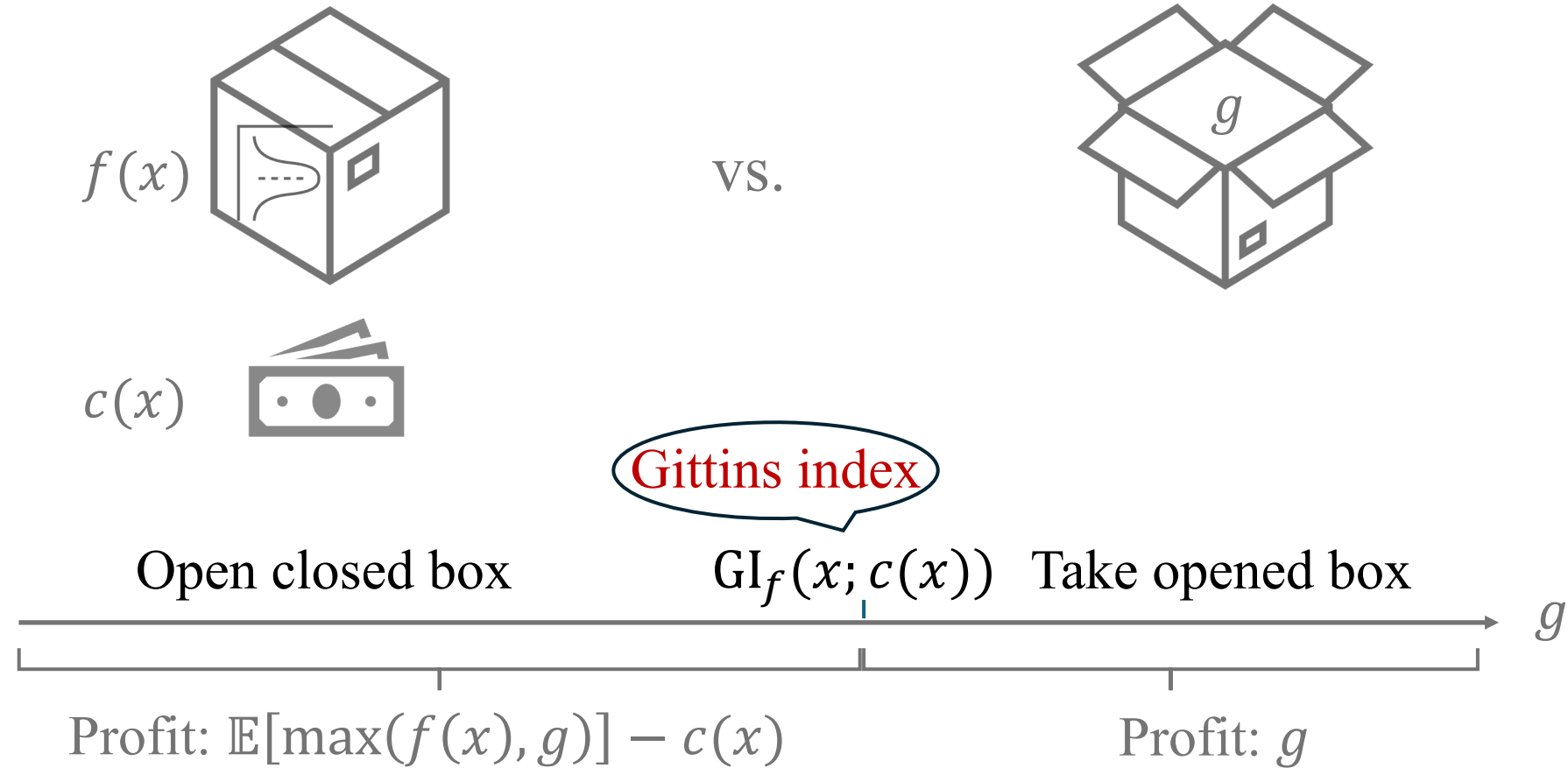


$$\begin{cases} \text{take inside value, } f(x) > g \\ \text{take outside option, } f(x) \leq g \end{cases}$$

# Gittins Index Computation: 1.5-Box Problem

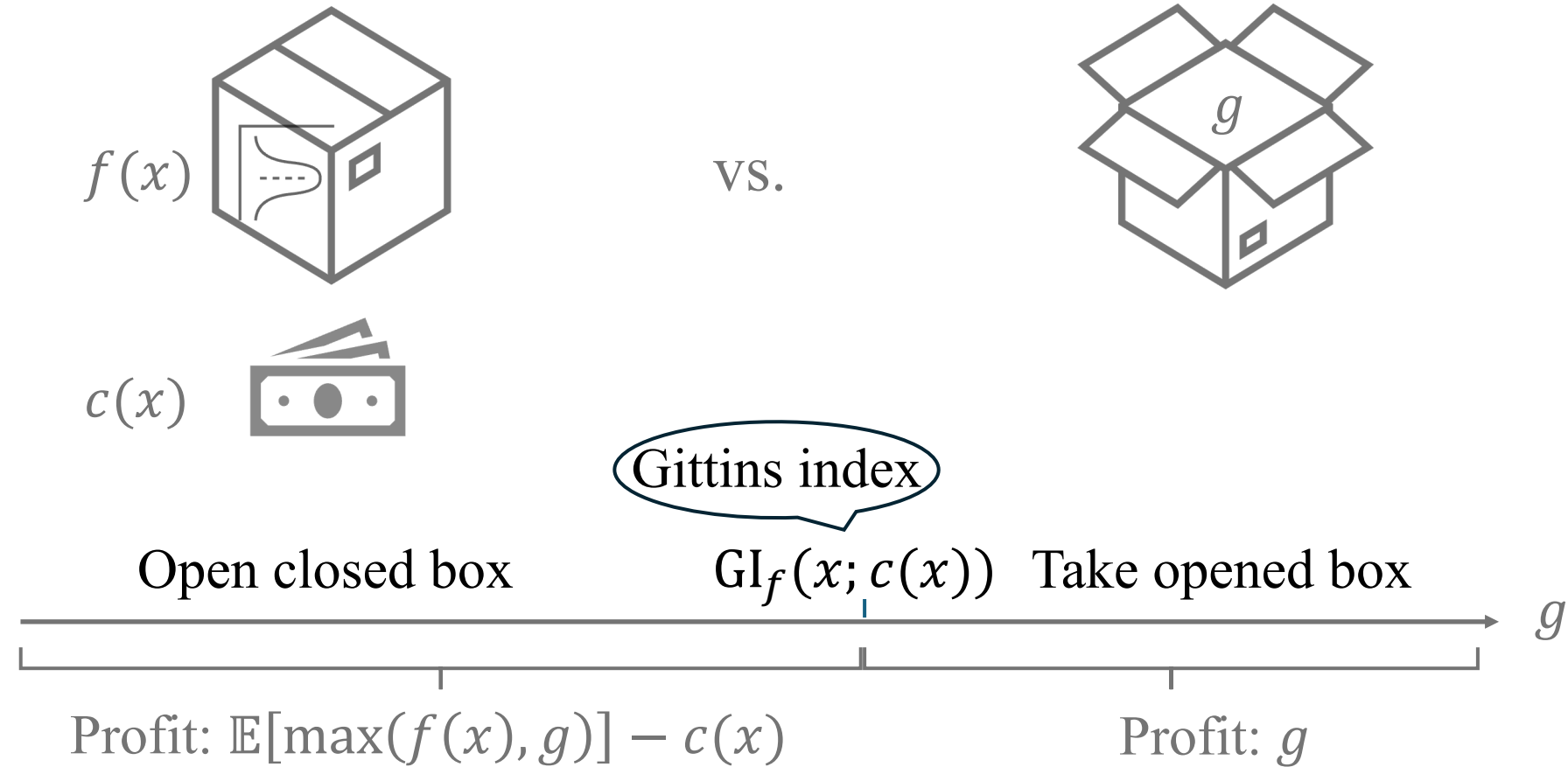


# Gittins Index Computation: 1.5-Box Problem



$GI_f(x; c(x))$ : solution  $g$  to  $\mathbb{E}[\max(f(x), g)] - c(x) = g$

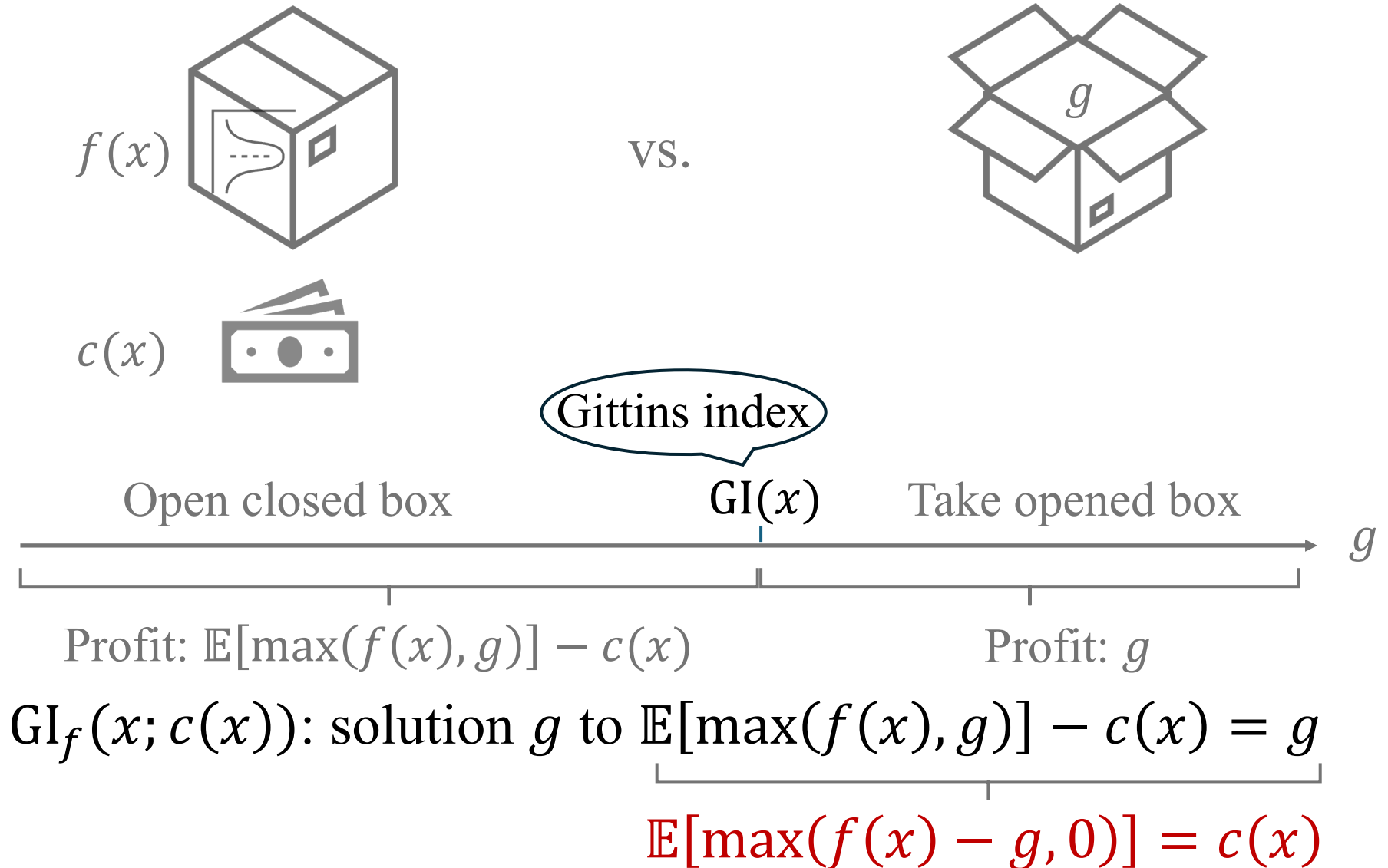
# Gittins Index Computation: 1.5-Box Problem



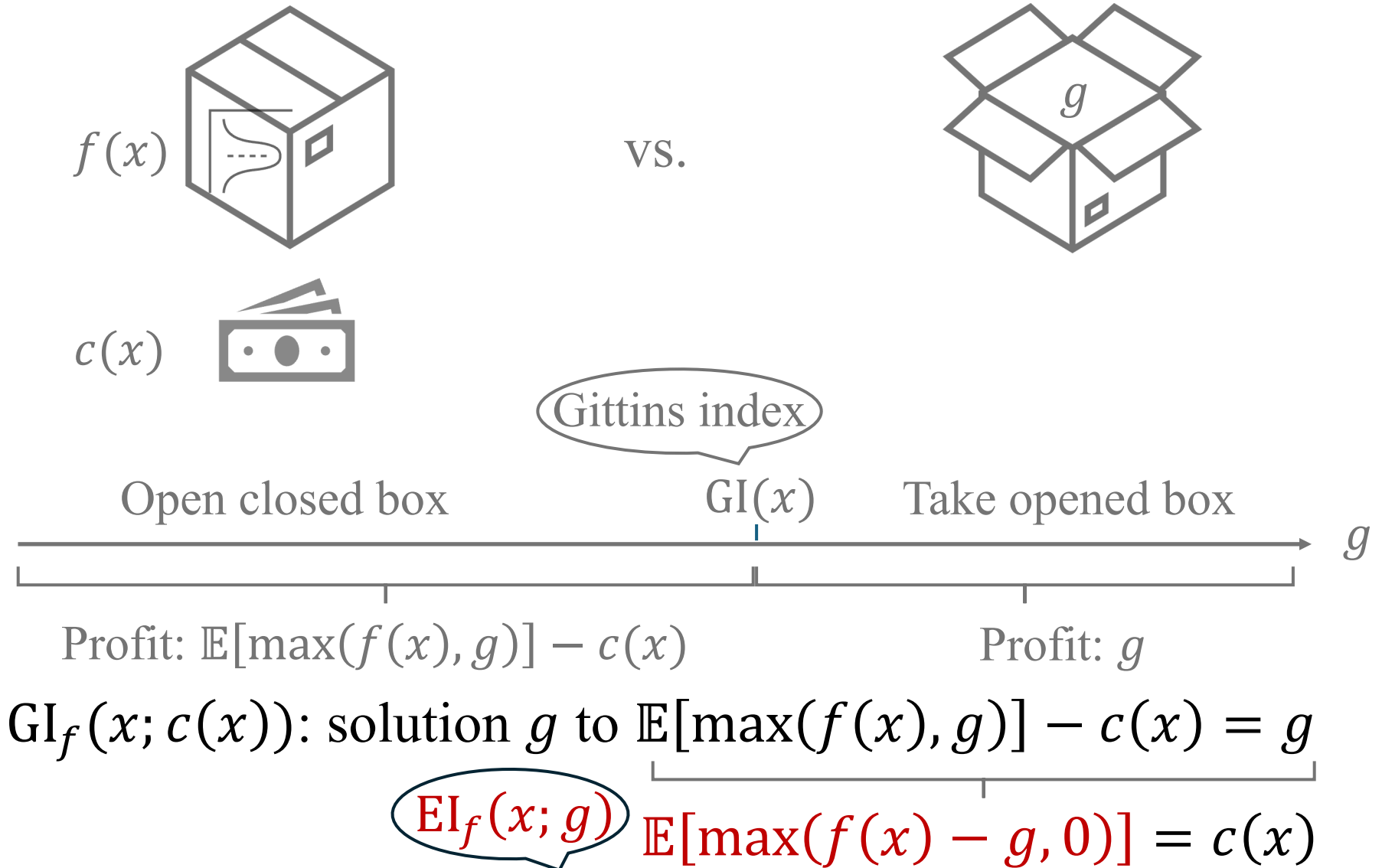
$GI_f(x; c(x))$ : solution  $g$  to  $\mathbb{E}[\max(f(x), g)] - c(x) = g$

Larger the cost, smaller the Gittins index

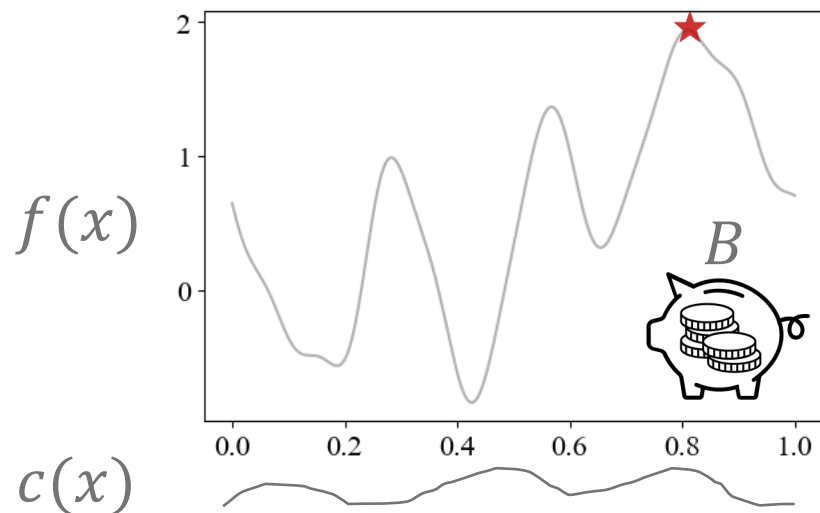
# Gittins Index Computation: 1.5-Box Problem



# Gittins Index Computation: 1.5-Box Problem



# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization



Continuous

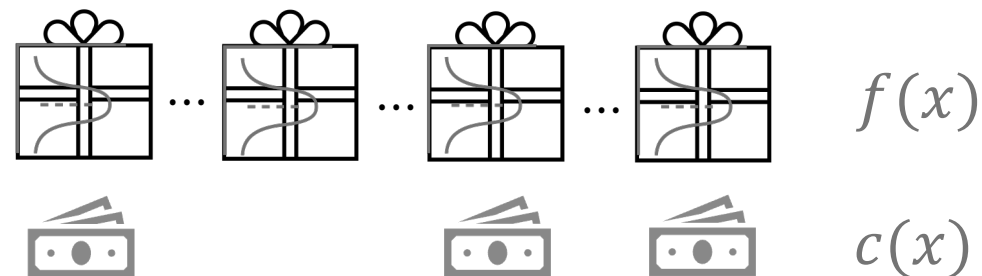
Correlated

Expected-budget-constrained

Is Gittins index good?

incorporate posterior  
scale costs

# Pandora's Box



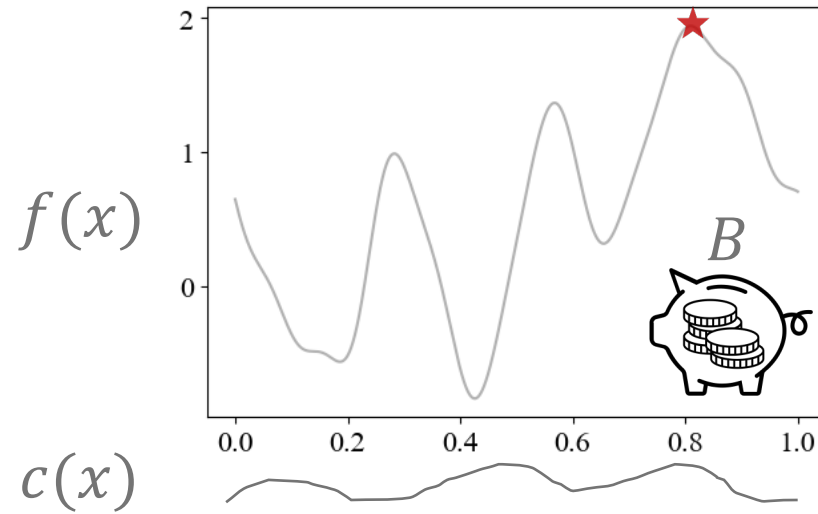
Discrete

Independent

Cost-per-sample

Gittins index is optimal

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization



Continuous

Correlated

Expected-budget-constrained

Is Gittins index **empirically** good?

**this work**

# Pandora's Box



Discrete

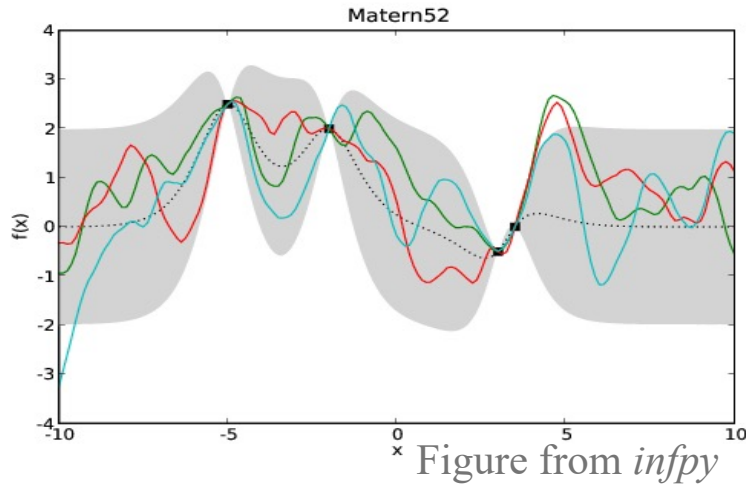
Independent

Cost-per-sample

Gittins index is optimal

# Experiment Setup: Objective Functions

Samples from prior



Ackley function

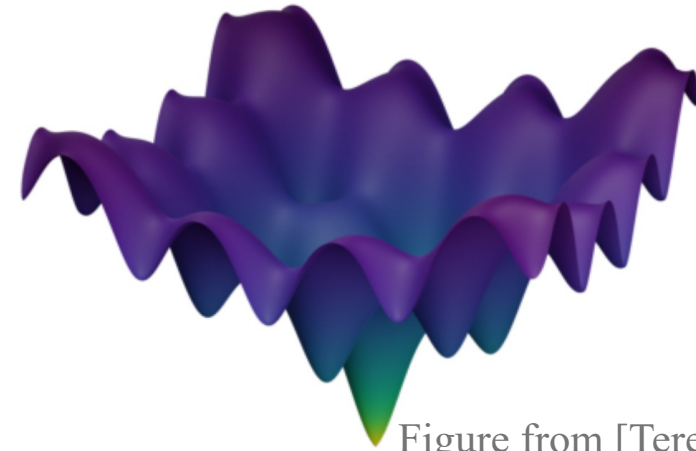


Figure from [Terenin'22]

Pest Control



Figure from ChatGPT

Lunar Lander

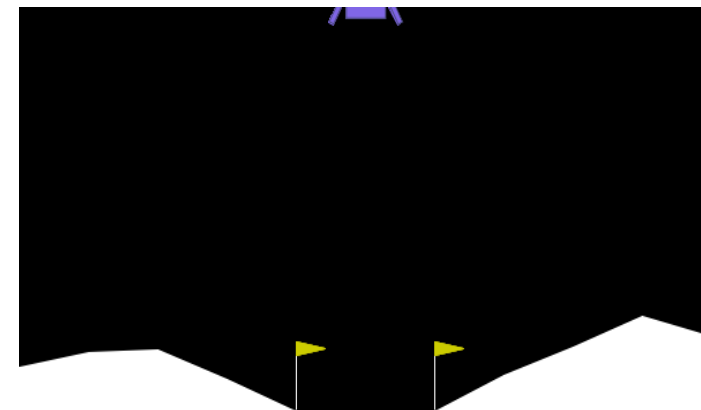


Figure from OpenAI Gym

# Experiment Results: Gittins Index vs Baselines

Synthetic

Empirical

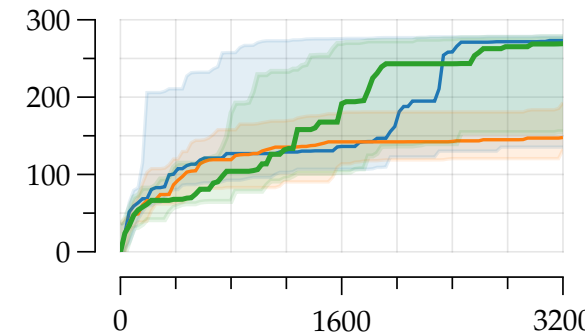
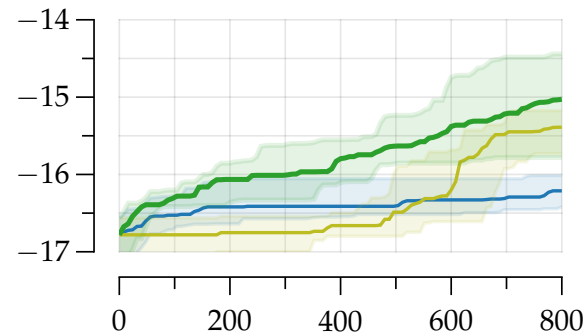
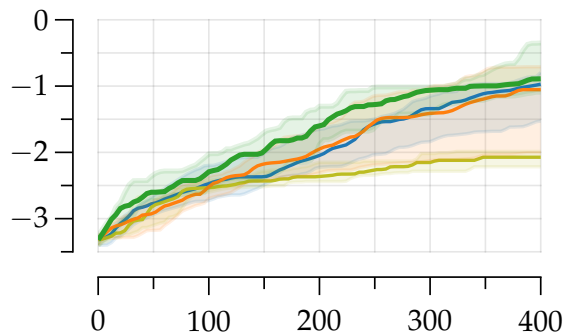
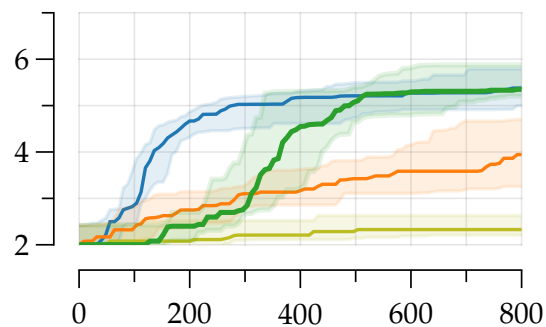
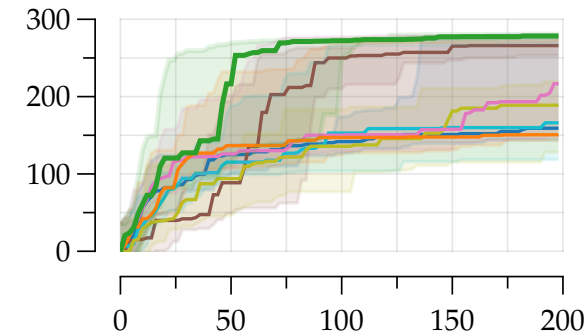
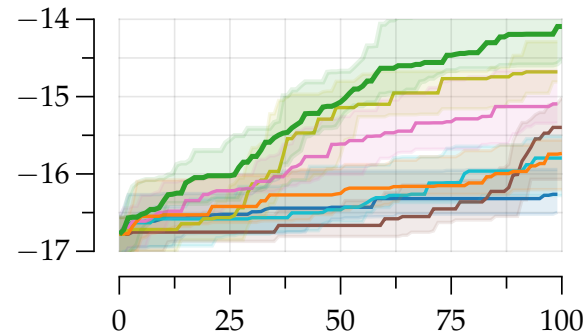
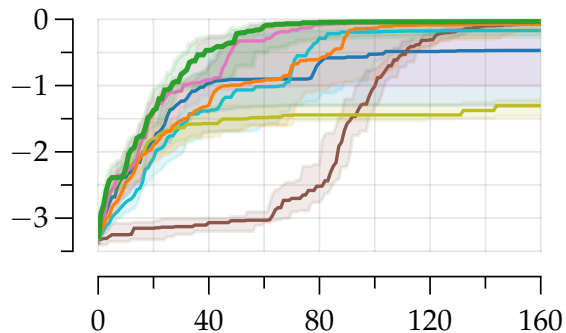
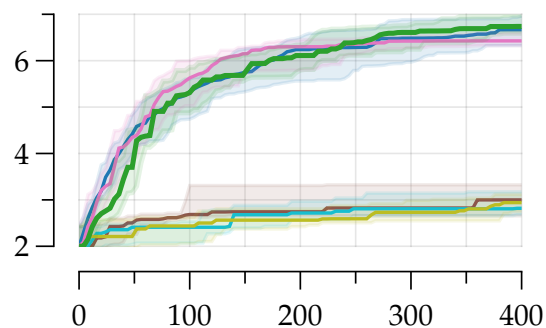
(a) Samples from prior

(b) Ackley function

(c) Pest control

(d) Lunar lander

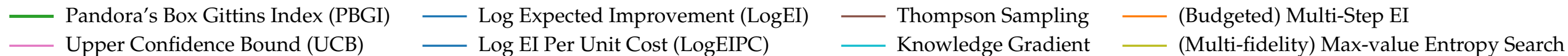
Best Observed Value



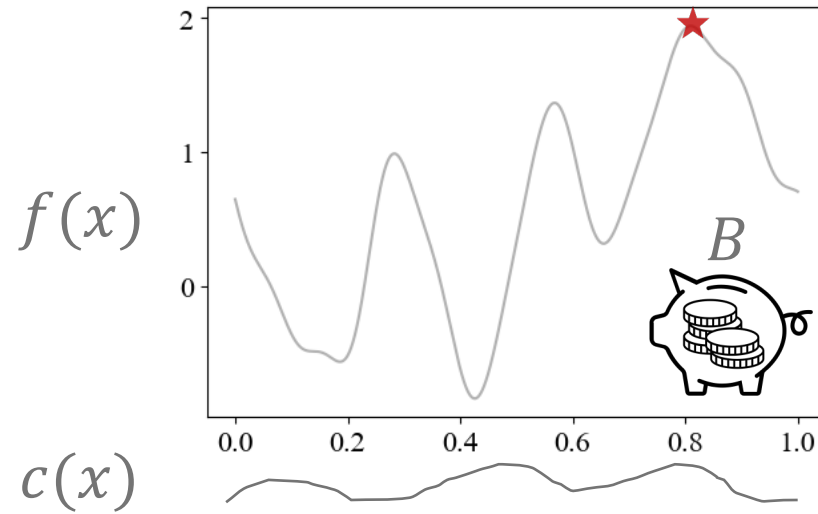
Uniform Costs

Varying Costs

Cumulative Cost



# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization



Continuous

Correlated

Expected-budget-constrained

Is Gittins index **theoretically** good?

# Pandora's Box



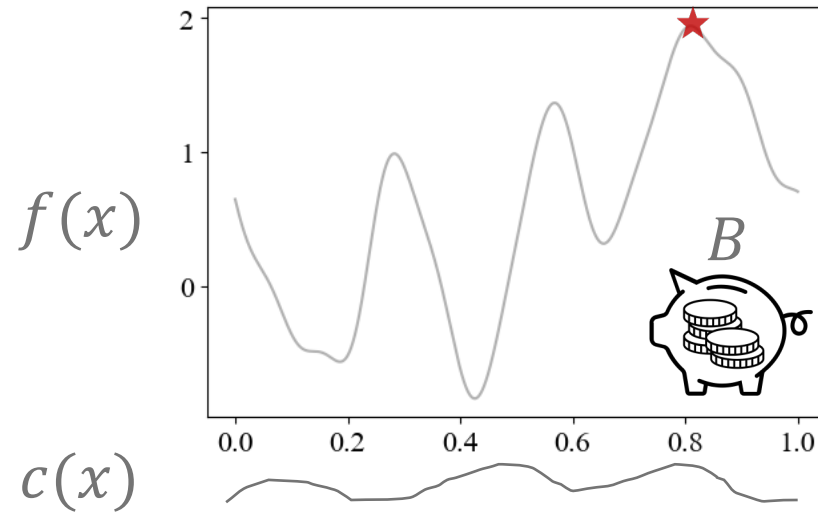
Discrete

Independent

Cost-per-sample

Gittins index is optimal

# Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization



Continuous

Correlated

Expected-budget-constrained

Is Gittins index **theoretically** good?

**ongoing work**

# Pandora's Box



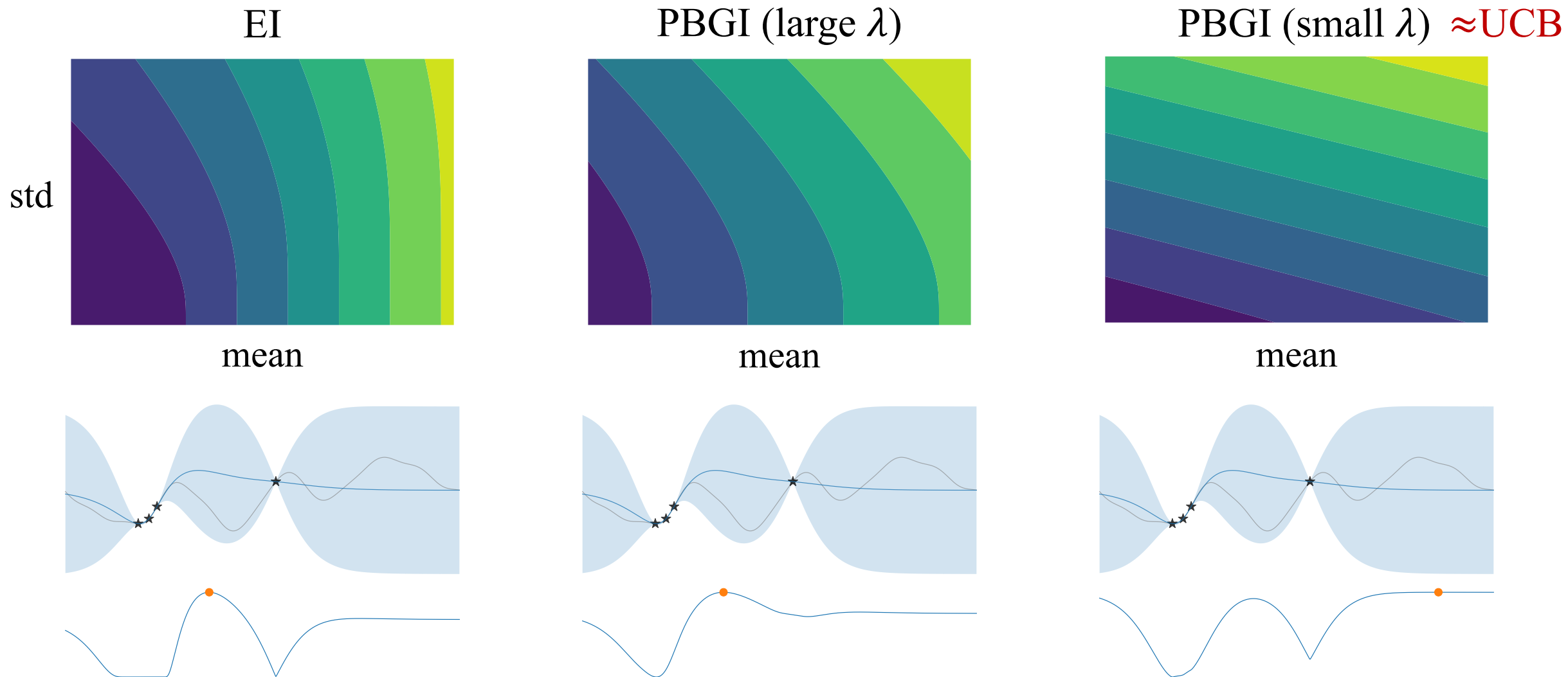
Discrete

Independent

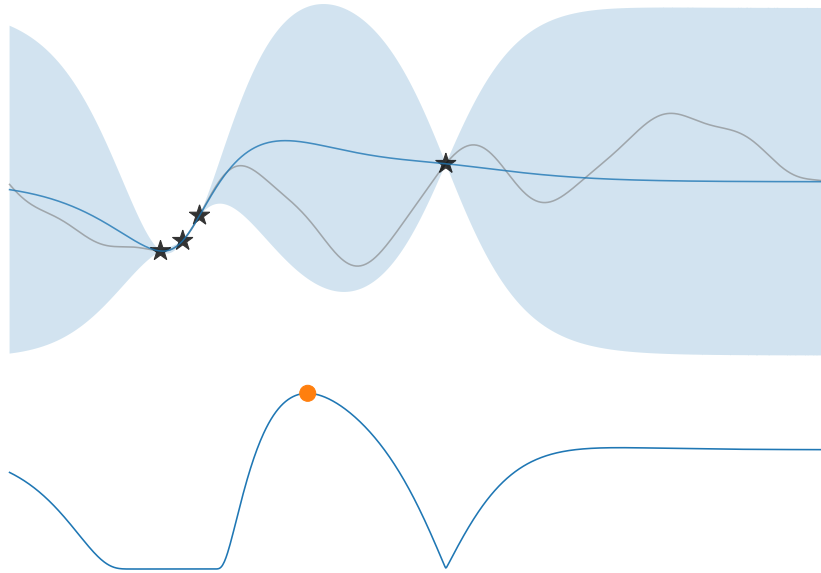
Cost-per-sample

Gittins index is optimal

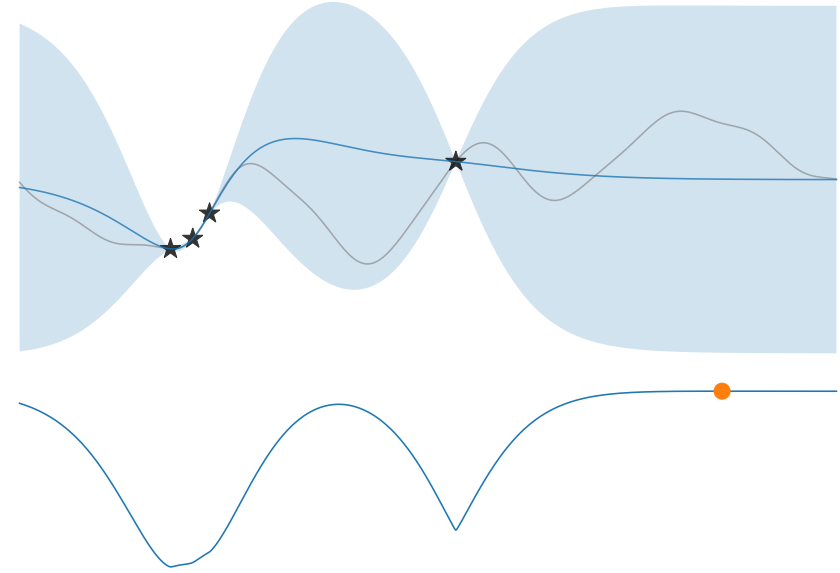
# Discussion 1: EI vs PBGI



## Expected Improvement



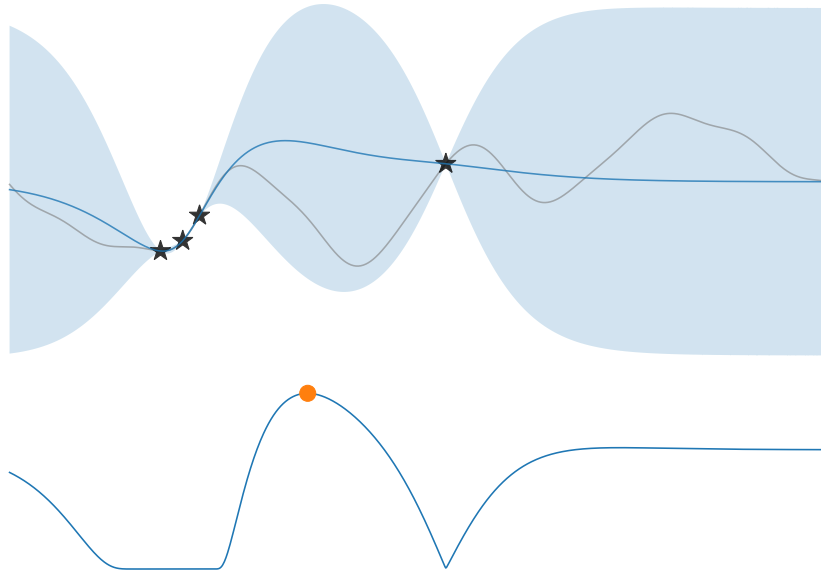
## Gittins Index



$$\text{EI}_{f|D}(x; g) := \mathbb{E}[\max(f(x) - g, 0) \mid D] \quad \text{GI}_{f|D}(x) = g \text{ s.t. } \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; g) = \lambda c(x)$$

Gaussian distribution

# Expected Improvement

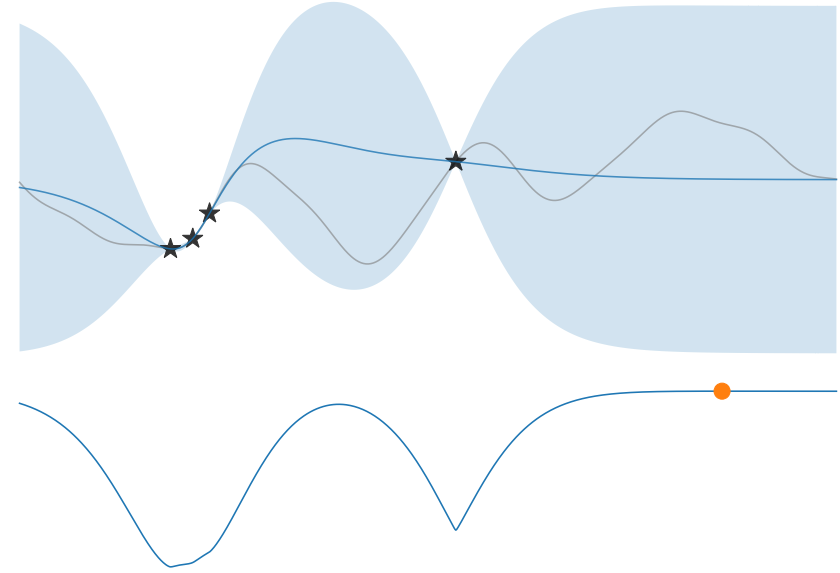


$$\text{EI}_{f|D}(x; g) := \mathbb{E}[\max(f(x) - g, 0) \mid D]$$

Gaussian distribution

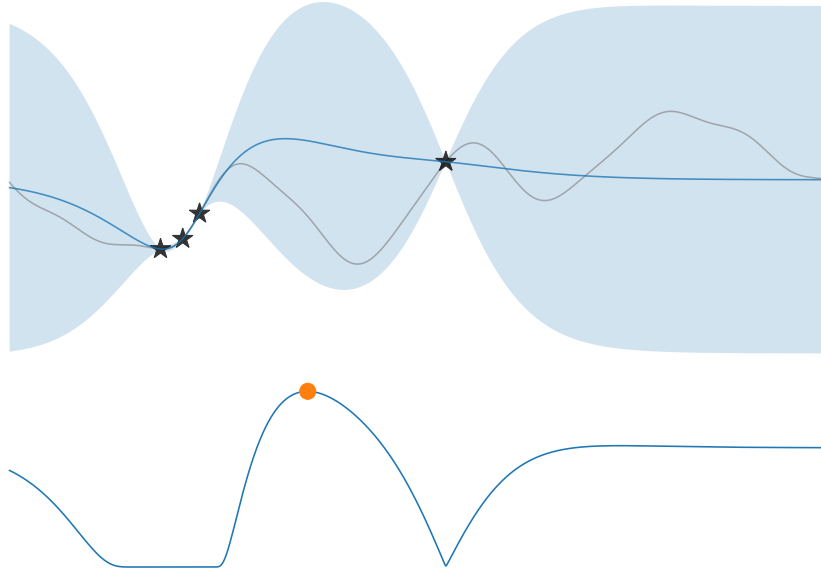
analytical expression

# Gittins Index

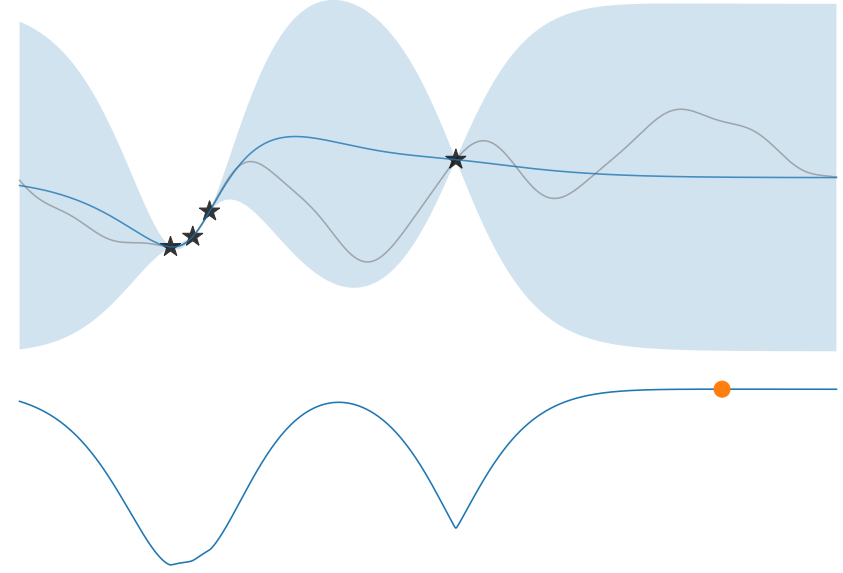


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## Expected Improvement



## Gittins Index



$$\text{EI}_{f|D}(x; g) := \mathbb{E}[\max(f(x) - g, 0) \mid D]$$

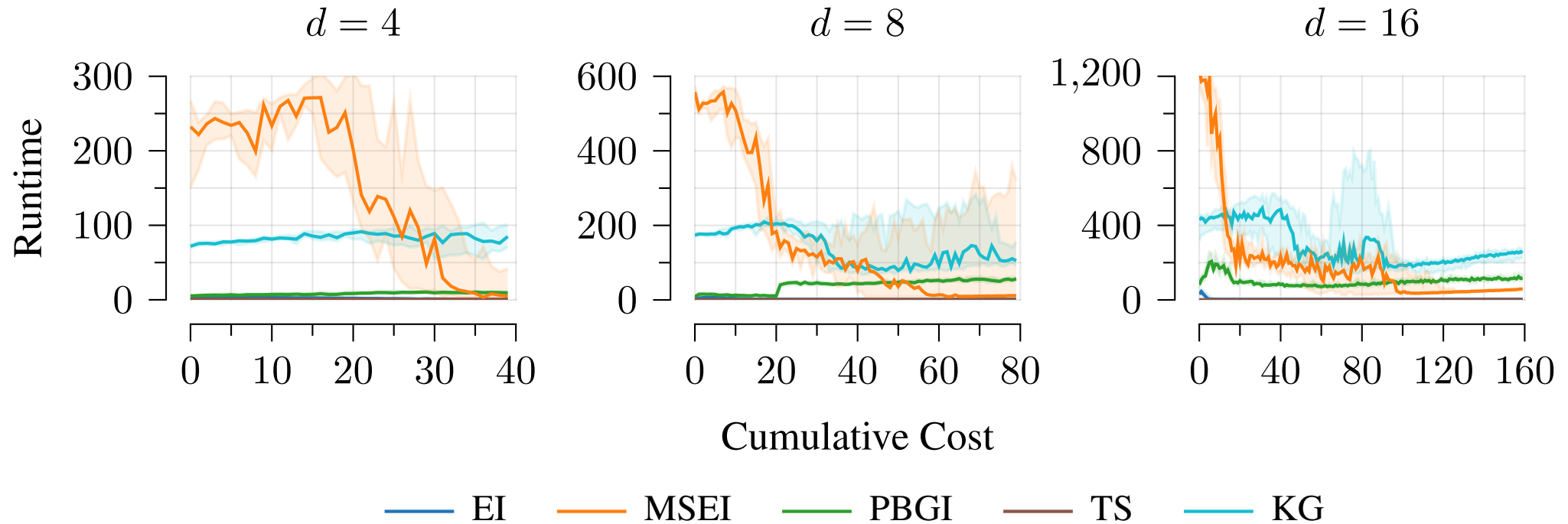
$$\text{GI}_{f|D}(x) = g \text{ s.t. } \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; g) = \lambda c(x)$$

Gaussian distribution

analytical expression

$\text{GI}_{f|D}$  is **easy to compute** using  $\text{EI}_{f|D}$  + **bisection search**!

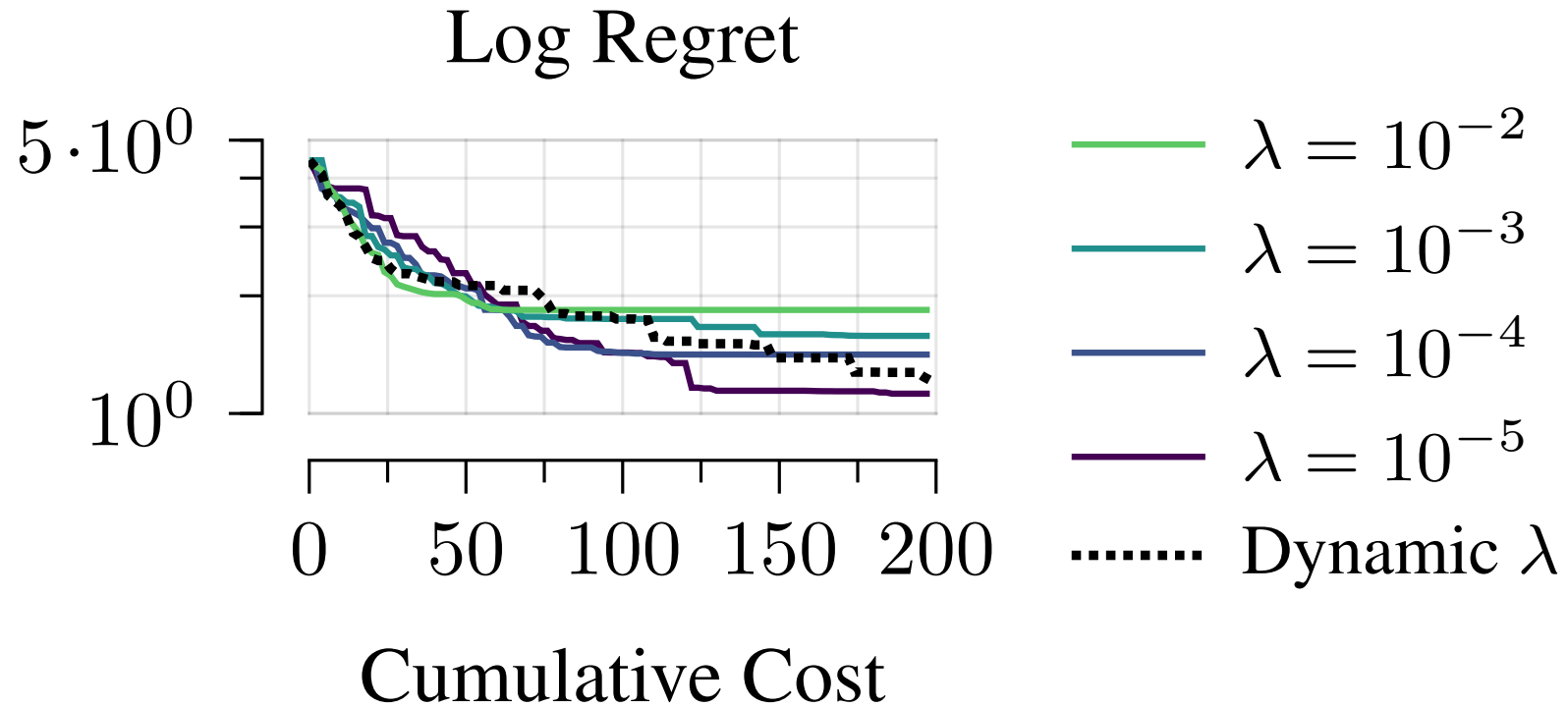
# Discussion 2: Timing Experiment



$$\text{EI}_{f|D}(x; g) := \mathbb{E}[\max(f(x) - g, 0) \mid D] \quad \text{GI}_{f|D}(x) = g \text{ s.t. } \text{EI}_{f|D}(x; g) = \lambda c(x)$$

PBGI is **easy to compute** using **EI + bisection search!**

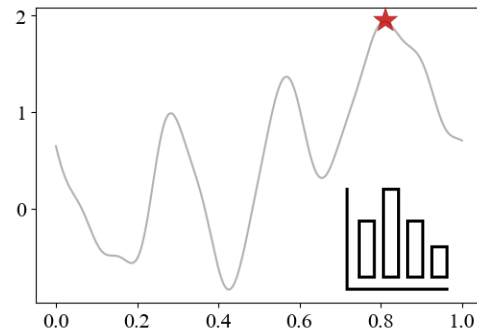
# Discussion 3: Effect of $\lambda$



Larger budget, smaller  $\lambda$ , higher exploration

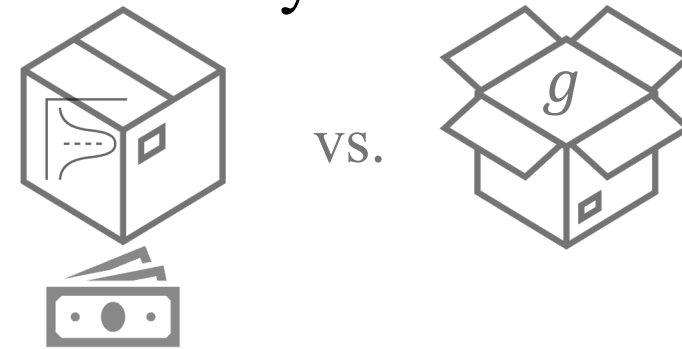
# New Design Principle: Gittins Index

## Studied Problem



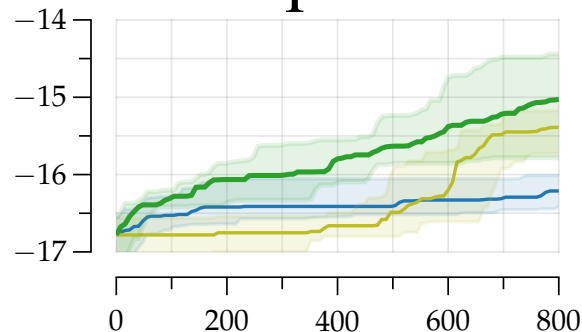
Cost-aware Bayesian optimization

## Key idea



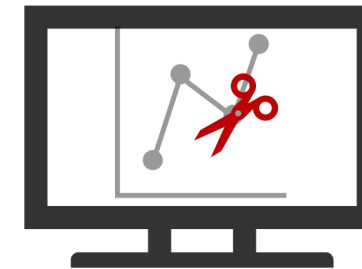
Link to Pandora's box  
and Gittins index theory

## Impact



Competitive empirical performance

## Ongoing work



Cost-aware experiment-level &  
trial-level early-stopping

# Check our NeurIPS'24 paper on ArXiv!



"Cost-aware Bayesian Optimization via the Pandora's Box Gittins Index."